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مذكرة لنيل شهادة الماجستير في التاريخ الحديث و المعاصر.

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الإهـــداء

كلمة شكر وعرفان

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الــفــصـــل الأول

مكونات شخصية الأمير عبد القادر الجزائري

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جـ- الطريقة القادرية.

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(1) [illegible] 1776 - 1777) / [illegible] 1190 [illegible] ([illegible] 1833 / [illegible] 1249) [illegible]

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(2) [illegible] 1791 / [illegible] 1206) [illegible] 1797 - 1798 / [illegible] 1212) [illegible]

[illegible] 244 - 245.

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(4) [illegible] 1964 [illegible] 1932 [illegible] 12.

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(6) [illegible]

- A. Delepech, op. cit, p. 419 [illegible]

(7) [illegible] 48.

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- [illegible] 46.

(3) [illegible] ص 145.

(4) [illegible] 102.

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(6) - [illegible] :23.

(7) - [illegible]
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(8) - [illegible] 91.

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(1) [illegible] (1978) [illegible] ص.128
(2)- [illegible] ص.77.
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(5)- [illegible] ص.27.
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(7)- [illegible] ص.93.
(8) [illegible] ص.117.
(9) [illegible] ص.91.
(10) [illegible] ص.197.
(11)– [illegible] ص.92.
(12) [illegible] ص.147.
(13) [illegible] (1987) ص.24.

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- [illegible] ص.45.
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(2) [illegible] (90 [illegible]).
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(5) [illegible] ص.39.

(6) [illegible] (1992) ص.173.

(7) [illegible] ص.82.

(8) [illegible] 65 [illegible] 2001 ص.27.

(9) [illegible] ص.38.

(1) ... 91 - 94.

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[5] (48 - 41) [6] [illegible]

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(1) [illegible]

(2) [illegible] (46/1466 - 53/71) [illegible] (KHIZIR) [illegible] 292-291.

(3) [illegible] (20/1467 - 96/72) [illegible] (12/18) [illegible] (14/20) [illegible] 84.

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(6) [illegible] 13.

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(2) [illegible] Conte Bertrant Declausel [illegible] 12 [illegible] 772 [illegible] 21 [illegible] 1842 [illegible] 5 [illegible] (1837) [illegible] 1835 [illegible] .52-51 [illegible]

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(4) [illegible] (1775) [illegible] (1847) [illegible] .58 [illegible]

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(2)- [illegible] 19 [illegible] 1831 - 1833 [illegible] 247/248 [illegible] 1833.

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(1) [illegible] .107.

(2) [illegible] 998 [illegible] .147.

(3) [illegible] .149.

(4) [illegible] .112.

(5) [illegible] .149.

(6) [illegible] .108.

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(1)- [illegible] .150.[illegible]

(2)- [illegible] .109.[illegible]

(3)- [illegible] .33.[illegible]

(4)- [illegible] .133.[illegible]

(5)- [illegible] (79/[illegible]192) [illegible] (98 /[illegible]213) [illegible] (91/[illegible]206) [illegible] .72.[illegible] [illegible] .138.[illegible] [illegible] (1969) [illegible] .19 - 15 [illegible]

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[8] [illegible]

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(2) [illegible] .146.[illegible]

(3) [illegible] .142.[illegible]

(4) [illegible] .26 .[illegible]

(5) [illegible] .132.[illegible]

(6) [illegible] .26 - 25[illegible]

(7) [illegible] .146.[illegible]

(8) [illegible] .26.[illegible]

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- [illegible] .[5]

- [illegible] .[6]

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(1) [illegible]
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(2) [illegible] ص.332.

(3) [illegible] ص.333.

(4) [illegible] ص.334.

(5) [illegible] ص.335.

(6) [illegible] ص.336.

(7) [illegible] ص.336.

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(1) [illegible] .338.

(2) [illegible] .142.

(3) - A.Deleph, Opcit, P.P, 417- 455.

(4) [illegible] 336/ [illegible] 252) [illegible] .(890/ [illegible] 308): [illegible] .444- 483 [illegible] 143.

(5) [illegible] .133.

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(1) [illegible] .133.[illegible]

(2) [illegible] .133.[illegible]

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(4) [illegible] .131.[illegible]

(5) [illegible] 38 [illegible] 81 [illegible]

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(3)– [illegible] (1988) [illegible] .142.

(1)– [illegible] (1150/239- [illegible] 1323/1737 [illegible] .115. [illegible] .169. [illegible]

(2)- Marcel Emerit, " Un problème de distance moral", OPCIT, P.128.

(3)– [illegible] .116.

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(6) [illegible] (150/1237) [illegible] « 1900- 1782 [illegible] .63. [illegible]

(7)– [illegible] .64 - 63 [illegible]

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.16 - 15 (1)

.17 (2)

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.162 (4)

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.03 (6)

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[2] [illegible]

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(2) [illegible] .03.[illegible]

(3) [illegible] .131.[illegible]

(4) [illegible] .17 - 16 [illegible]

(5) [illegible] .114.[illegible]

(6) [illegible] .263.[illegible]

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(9) [illegible] .160.

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(1) [illegible]، ص.165.
(2) [illegible]، ص.166.
(3) [illegible]، ص.167.
(4) [illegible]، ص.169.
(5) [illegible]، ص.171..
(6) - نفسه، ص.373.

(7) – M.Emerit, " Un problème de distance morale", OPCIT, P.128.

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(3) – [illegible] (1973) [illegible] .52.[illegible]

(4) -M. Emerit , OPCIT, P.128.
(5) –Ahmed.Nadir, OPCIT, P.P, 219- 220.
(6)- L. Rinn, OPCIT, P. 156 .
(7) – [illegible] .04.[illegible]

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(1) - M.Emirit, Distance moral, Opcit, P.71.

(2) - [illegible] .18.

(3) - [illegible] .113.

(4) - [illegible] .18.

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(1) -Ahmed.Nadir, OPCIT, P.P,822- 823.

(2) [illegible] .117.

(3) [illegible] .20.

(4) [illegible] 1981 [illegible] .81.

(5) [illegible] 1989 [illegible] .157.

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[illegible] [2] [illegible]

[illegible]

[3] [illegible] 13 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [4] [illegible]

[illegible] [5] « [illegible] » [illegible]

[6] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [7] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 79 / [illegible] 76) [illegible] 65-1133 / [illegible] 61 - 528) [illegible] 66 [illegible] 511 / [illegible] 61) [illegible] .79. [illegible] 304 [illegible] .32. [illegible] .114. [illegible] L.Rinn, Opcit, P.P,173- 174.

(2) – Marcel.Emirét," Distence morale", OPCIT, P.129.

(3) –L. Rinn, OPCIT, P.177.

(4) - Ibid,P.174.

(5) - Ibid, P.174.

(6) –Ibid, P.133.

(7) – [illegible] .395. [illegible]

[illegible]

(1) – L. Rinn, OPCIT, P.175.

(2) [illegible]

(3) [illegible]

(4) [illegible]

(5) [illegible]

(6) [illegible]

(7) [illegible]

(8) [illegible]

(9) [illegible]

[illegible] (2) [illegible] (1) [illegible]

[illegible] .(3)

[illegible] (4) (292 - 1791 / 206) [illegible]

[illegible] .(5)

[illegible] .(291 / 205) [illegible]

[illegible] (6) [illegible] (7) [illegible] (221 / 236) [illegible]

.(8) (225 / 241)

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(1) [illegible] .340.

(2) [illegible] .193 - 191 [illegible] 995 [illegible]

(3) [illegible] .25.

(4) [illegible] .340.

(5) [illegible] .338.

(6) [illegible] .(277 - 1776 / 190) [illegible]

(7) [illegible] .(231 / 247) 4 [illegible]

[illegible] .52.

(8) [illegible] .27 - 26

[illegible] [1] [illegible]
[illegible] [2] [illegible]
[illegible] [4] [illegible] [3] [illegible]
[illegible] (28 / 243) [illegible] [5] [illegible]
[illegible] 1831 [illegible] 4 [illegible]
[illegible] [6] [illegible]
[illegible] [7] (33 / 249) [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] [8] [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
. [9] [illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
. [illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 21 - 22.
(2) [illegible] 36.
(3) [illegible] 49.
(4) [illegible] 998 [illegible] 21-22.
(5) [illegible] (125 [illegible]) [illegible] 115.
(6) [illegible] 28.
(7) [illegible] 21.
(8) [illegible] 81.
(9) [illegible] 114.

[illegible] :2

[illegible] [1] [illegible]

[illegible]

(1882/[illegible]300م) [illegible] (RINN) [illegible] [2] [illegible]

[illegible] [3] [illegible] 4574 [illegible] 268 [illegible] 29 [illegible]

[illegible] [4] [illegible]

[5] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [6] [illegible]

[illegible] [7] -

[illegible] [8] [illegible] -

.[9] [illegible] 20 [illegible]

[illegible] -3

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [10] [illegible]

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(1) – Roger paret, « Quand l'Algérie ne savait pas qu' elle était Algérienne », in : Prenves, OPCIT, P.71.

(2) -Ahmed.Nadir, OPCIT, P.225.

(3) – Rinn,OPCIT, P.200 راجع كذلك [illegible] 114.ص [illegible] 33 [illegible]

(4) –L.Rinn,OPCIT, P.200.

(5) -Ahmed.Nadir, OPCIT, P.823.

(6) - OPCIT, P.831.

(7) – [illegible]

(8) – [illegible] 114.ص

(9) - L.Rinn,OPCIT, P.125.

(10) - [illegible] 28.ص

[illegible] (1820/[illegible]236) [illegible] 50.000 [illegible]

[1] -Ahmed.Nadir, OPCIT, P.225.

[2] -Ibid, P.825.

[3] [illegible] .184.[illegible]

[4] [illegible] .115.[illegible]

[5] -Ahmed.Nadir, OPCIT, P.860.

[6] - L. Rinn,OPCIT, P.177.

[7] - Ibid, P.200.

[8] -L .Rinn,OPCIT, P.177.

[illegible] .(1)

[illegible] .(2)

4- [illegible]:

[illegible] 600 [illegible] 500 [illegible] .(3)

[illegible] (4) [illegible] .(5)

[illegible]:

[illegible] .(6)

[illegible] .(7)

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(1) -Ahmed.Nadir, <u>OPCIT</u>, P.855.

(2) - <u>Ibid</u>, P.55.

(3) – Ahmed.Nadir, <u>OPCIT</u>, P.55.

(4) [illegible]

(5) – [illegible] .157.[illegible]

(6) - L.Rinn,<u>OPCIT</u>, P.181.

(7) - <u>Ibid</u>, P.183.

65 ... 100 ... 100 ... .[1]

.[2] ... [3] ...

-6

(1) – L.Rinn, OPCIT, P.P, 183- 184.

(2) Ibid, P.184.

(3) – L.Rinn, OPCIT, P.P,187- 188.

(4) – ... .83.

[illegible] (حافظوا على الصلوات) [1] .

[illegible] [2] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [3].

[illegible]

- [illegible].

- [illegible]

[illegible] (من ذا الذي يقرض الله قرضا حسنا فيضاعفه له أضعافا كثيرة) [*] [4].

[illegible] [5] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [6].

[illegible]

[illegible].

7- [illegible]:

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

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(1) – [illegible] :238.

(2) – [illegible] :238.

(3) - [illegible] .106.

(*) – [illegible] :57.

(4) – [illegible] .110.

(5) – Ahmed.Nadir, OPCIT, P.819.

(6) –Marcel.Emerit, OPCIT, P.129.

[illegible] (الحسن) [illegible] [1] [illegible] [2] [illegible]

[illegible] [3] [illegible] [4]

[illegible] 230 [illegible] 1825 [illegible] [5] [illegible]

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(1) [illegible] .42.

(2) -Ahmed. Nadir, Opcit, p, 833.

(3) [illegible] 156

(4) [illegible] .41.

(5) - Emir. Abdelkader, Autobiographie, Alger, Edition Dar El Oumma, (1997), p.57.

[illegible] [1]

[illegible] [2]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

1- [illegible] [3]

2- [illegible] [4]

3- [illegible] [5]

4- [illegible]

5- [illegible]

6- [illegible] [6] [illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 23.

(2) [illegible] 24.

(3) [illegible] 43.

(4) [illegible] 48 [illegible] (1967) [illegible] 13.

(5) [illegible] 82.

(6) [illegible] (1983) [illegible] 13.

[illegible] -7 [illegible] [1] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [2] [illegible]

[illegible] [3] [illegible] [4] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

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(1) [illegible] .29.[illegible]

(2) [illegible] .43.[illegible]

(3) [illegible] (1115 –1201/ 1703 - 1787) [illegible] (1998) [illegible] 32، ص.ص، 10172- 10179.

(4) -Ahmed. Nadir, «Les ordres religieux et la conquête française (1830- 1851) »,Op, Cit, P 833.

[illegible]

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(1) [illegible] (1845 - 1832) [illegible] (1988) [illegible] .85.[illegible]

(2) [illegible] « محاضرة في تاريخ الأمير [illegible] 2 [illegible] (1947) ص.6.

(3) [illegible] .180.[illegible]

(4) [illegible] 96 [illegible] (1983) [illegible] .73.[illegible]

[illegible] 1838- 1837 [illegible]

[illegible] .205.[illegible] 998 [illegible] 1419 [illegible]

[illegible] 968 [illegible] .375.[illegible]

(5) [illegible] .205.[illegible]

.01 :[illegible]

(1) .119.ص

(2) .85.ص

(3) .86.ص

(4) .199.ص

(5) .148.ص

[illegible] [1]

[illegible] [2]

[illegible] [3] [illegible]

[illegible] [4]

[illegible] [5] [illegible]

2- [illegible]:

[illegible]

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(1) [illegible] .80-79

(2) [illegible] .82

(3) [illegible] .118

(4) [illegible] 370 [illegible] 165).

(5) [illegible] .129

(1) .27.ص

(2) .241.ص

(3) .93.ص

(4) .40.ص

(5) .121.ص

(6) .40.ص

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] .158.

(2) [illegible] .146.

(3) [illegible] .6.

(4) [illegible] .146.

(5) [illegible] .138.

[illegible] .(1) [illegible]

[illegible] (2) [illegible]

.(3) [illegible]

[illegible] (4) [illegible]

[illegible]

.(5) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

.(6) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

.(7) [illegible]

[illegible]:

1- [illegible]:

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

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(1) [illegible] .154.[illegible]

(2) [illegible] .146.[illegible]

(3) [illegible] .145.[illegible]

(4) [illegible] .146.[illegible]

(5) [illegible] .6.[illegible]

(6) [illegible] (1968) [illegible] .364.[illegible]

(7) [illegible] (1903 - 1925) [illegible] (2000 – 2001) [illegible] .60.[illegible]

(فقال لصاحبه و هو يحاوره أنا

أكثر منك مالا و أعز نفرا) [6] (قال له صاحبه و هو يحاوره أكفرت بالذي

خلقك من تراب ثم من نطفة ثم سواك رجلا) [7].

248 / 832 22

(1) .114.ص

(2) .58.ص

(3) .28.ص

(4) .58.ص

(5) .63.ص

(6) .34 :

(7) .37 :

(8) (2001) .80.ص

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] 156 [illegible] 15.

(2) [illegible] 156.

(3) [illegible] (1982) [illegible] 9.

(4) [illegible] 61.

(5) [illegible] 81.

(6) [illegible] (850) [illegible] 25 / 234 [illegible] (250) [illegible] 26 / 234.

(7) [illegible] 84.

(8) [illegible] 109.

(2) (1)

(4) (3)

(1) 279 ... 289.

(1999) ... 372.

(2) (1845 - 774) (261 - 188) ... 108.

(3) (1266/1849 - 323/1205) ... 294 ... 877 ... (299/881) ... 101-102 ... 6 ... (1978) ... 265-269.

(4) (210/214 ... 1795 - 1799) ... (250/834) ... 1837 ... (255/839) ... 400 ... (275/858) ... (286/869) ... (Kaloga) ... (276/6 ... 859) ... (288/4 ... 871)

- M. Canard, « Chamil et Abdelkader», in: Annales de l'institut d'Alger des orientales, Alger, T. XIV, 1956, p.p, 231- 256.

(1999 - 1998) ... (1999) ... 133 - 142.

2-

(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)

(1)– (1841) ... (1981) .108.

(2)– .158.

(3)– .155.

(4)– (1998) .4.

(5)– .4.

[illegible] (1) [illegible] (2).

[illegible]

[illegible] (3).

[illegible] -1

[illegible] (4) [illegible] (5).

[illegible] (6).

(1) [illegible] 14.

(2) [illegible] 15.

(3) [illegible] 17.

(4) [illegible] (1966) [illegible] 53.

(5) [illegible] (1995) [illegible] 18.

(6) [illegible] 53.

[illegible]

[illegible] [و من الليل فتهجد به نافلة لك عسى أن يبعثك ربك مقاما محمودًا] [2].

2- [illegible]:

[illegible] [3] [illegible]

[illegible] [4] [illegible] «[illegible]» [5].

[illegible]: [illegible] [6] [illegible]: [و اصبر نفسك مع الذين يدعون ربهم بالغداة و العشي يريدون وجهه] [7]. [illegible] «[illegible]»

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(1) [illegible] .21.ص

(2) – [illegible] .79

(3) – [illegible] (1999) [illegible] .48.ص

(4) – [illegible] .39.ص

(5) – [illegible] :75.

(6) – [illegible] .39ص

(7) – [illegible] :19 -20.

[illegible] [1] [illegible]
[illegible] [2].

[illegible] [3]: (يا أيها الناس إن وعد الله حق فلا تغرنكم الحياة الدنيا ولا يغرنكم بالله الغرور) [4].

[illegible] [5] [و ما أرسلناك الا رحمة للعالمين] [6] [illegible] [7] [illegible]: [ثم كان من الذين آمنوا و تواصوا بالصبر و تواصوا بلمرحمة] [8] [illegible].

[illegible]: (قولوا للناس حسنًا) [9].

[illegible]

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(1) – [illegible]: 31.

(2) – [illegible]: 4

(3) – [illegible] 39

(4) – [illegible]: 51.

(5) – [illegible] 41.

(6) – [illegible]: 107.

(7) – [illegible] 53.

(8) – [illegible]: 17.

(9) – [illegible] 41.

.[1]

سنريهم آياتنا في الأفاق و في أنفسهم حتى يتبين لهم أنه الحق أو لم يكف بربك أنه على كل شيئ شهيد][2].

.[3]

-3

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(1)- (1999) .72.

(2)- :53.

(3)- .42.

[illegible] (1) [illegible]:(إنما يريد الله ليذهب عنكم الرجس أهل البيت و يطهركم تطهيرًا) (2) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] « [illegible] » (3).

[illegible] (4) [illegible] (5) [illegible] (6) [illegible] » (7).

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(1) – [illegible] 276).

(2) – [illegible]: 33.

(3) – [illegible] 46 (13).

(4) – [illegible] » [illegible] 5 [illegible] 22.

(5) – [illegible] 22.

(6) [illegible] (560 - 638 [illegible] / 1165 - 1240 [illegible]) [illegible] (1998) [illegible] 534 - 535 [illegible] (1999) [illegible] 60 - 66.

(7) - [illegible] 22.

[illegible] »: [illegible] « [illegible][1].

[illegible][2] [illegible].

[illegible] »: [illegible] « [illegible][3].

[illegible] (1193/[illegible] 89) [illegible] ([illegible] 91/[illegible] 205): [illegible][4].

[illegible][5].

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(1) – [illegible] 1337 [illegible] 367 [illegible]). [illegible] 25.

(2) – [illegible] 26.

(3) – [illegible] 296 [illegible] 284).

(4) – [illegible] 22.

(5) – [illegible] (1966) [illegible] 33.

[illegible] (1)

[illegible] (2) [illegible]

[illegible] (3)

[illegible] (4) [illegible]

[illegible] (5)

[illegible] (6)

[illegible] (7)

(1) – [illegible] 26 [illegible] 1 [illegible] (1987) [illegible] .3.[illegible]

(2) – [illegible] .4.[illegible]

(3) – [illegible] .7.[illegible]

(4) – [illegible] 01.[illegible] (226

(5) – [illegible] (1976) [illegible] 2 [illegible] 33.

(6) – [illegible] .5.[illegible]

(7) – [illegible] 5 [illegible] (1983) [illegible] .261.[illegible]

[illegible] .[1]

[illegible] /[illegible]230 - [illegible]264/[illegible]246) [illegible] .[2] (1848

[illegible] [3] [illegible] [4] [illegible]

.[6][*] [illegible] [5] [illegible]

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(1)– [illegible] .24.[illegible]

(2)– [illegible] .153.[illegible]

(3)– [illegible] .24.[illegible]

(4)– [illegible] .63.[illegible]

(5)– [illegible] .205.[illegible]

[illegible] (1993) [illegible] 332 - 331 [illegible]

(*)– [illegible] .830- 829.[illegible]

(6)– [illegible] .24.[illegible]

[illegible] [1] [illegible]
[illegible] [2] [illegible]
[illegible] [3] [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] [4] [*] [illegible]
[illegible] [5] [illegible]
[illegible]
[6] [illegible]
[illegible] [7] [illegible]
[illegible] [8] [illegible]

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(1)– [illegible] .1022 - 1021 [illegible]

(2)– [illegible] .153.

(3)– [illegible] .154.

(*)– [illegible] .577.

(4)– [illegible] .364.

(5)– [illegible] .154.

(6)– [illegible] .703- 702 [illegible]

(7)– [illegible] .24.

(8)– [illegible] .24.

[illegible] .[1] [illegible]

[illegible] [2] [illegible]

[illegible] (64/63 - 280/272) [illegible]

[illegible] [3] [illegible]

[illegible] .[4] [illegible]

[illegible] [5] [illegible]

[illegible]

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(1) [illegible] .154

(2) [illegible] .364

(3) [illegible] .904

(4) [illegible] .155

(5) [illegible] .54

[illegible]

[illegible] .[1]

4- [illegible]

[illegible] [2] [illegible]

[illegible]

.([illegible] 63 [illegible] 12 [illegible] 280 [illegible])

[illegible]

[illegible] [3] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .[4] [illegible]

[illegible]

.[5] (الآن جئت بالحق) :[illegible]

[illegible]

.[6] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

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(1) – [illegible] 71 [illegible] (211[illegible]).

(2) – [illegible]

.498 [illegible]

(3) – [illegible] .702.

(4) – [illegible] 47 -48 [illegible] (13 [illegible]).

(5) – [illegible] .71

(6) – [illegible] 48 [illegible] (13 [illegible]).

[illegible][1] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible].

[illegible]

[illegible]

لقد كان لكم في رسول):[illegible]

الله أسوة حسنة) .[2] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

.[3] «[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible][4] [illegible]

.[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

:[illegible] .[5] [illegible]

[illegible]

.[6] [illegible]

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(1) [illegible]
.846.[illegible]

(2) – [illegible]: 21.

(3) [illegible] .60.[illegible]

(4) [illegible] .60.[illegible]

(5) – [illegible] .155.[illegible]

(6) – [illegible] .162.[illegible]

5-

.(1)

.(2)

6-

(3)

(4)

(5)

.(6)

(1) .122.

(2) .154.

(3)

.102.

(4) – Ahmed.Nadir, OPCIT, P.839.

(5) (1947) .3.

(6) .3.

[illegible]

[illegible] .[1]

[illegible] .[2]

[illegible] .[3] [illegible] .[4]

[illegible]

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(1) - [illegible] .179.[illegible] [illegible] .179.[illegible]

(2) - [illegible] .179.[illegible]

(3) -Rabia. Mimoune, « l’homme dans la vie et l’œuvre de l’émir Abdelkader» in: Annales de l’université d’Alger, N°4 , P. 551.

(4) - [illegible] .43.[illegible]

[illegible] (1) [illegible]

[illegible]

. (2) [illegible]

[illegible] «[illegible]»

[illegible]

. (3) «[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

. (4) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

. [illegible]

[illegible]

. (5) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

. (6) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (7) [illegible]

[illegible]

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(1)- R.Mimoune, OPCIT, , P.531

(2)– [illegible] .179.[illegible]

(3)– [illegible] .187.[illegible]

(4)– [illegible] .5.[illegible]

(5)– [illegible] (1997)114 [illegible] .39.[illegible]

(6)– [illegible] .41.[illegible]

(7)– [illegible] (1987) 26 [illegible] 1 [illegible] .57.[illegible] (1987) 4- 10 [illegible] .57.[illegible]

[illegible] [1]

[illegible] [2]

[illegible] [3]

[illegible] [4] [illegible] [5]

[illegible] [6] [illegible] [7] [illegible] [8] [illegible] [9]

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(1) – [illegible] (1999) [illegible] 1569 [illegible] .19.[illegible]

(2) – [illegible] .35.[illegible]

(3) – [illegible] .41.[illegible]

(4) – [illegible] .47.[illegible]

(5) – [illegible] .148 - 147.[illegible]

(6) – [illegible] .154.[illegible]

(7) -R.Mimoune, OPCIT, P.51.

(8) – [illegible] 57.[illegible]

(9) – [illegible] .35.[illegible]

الفصل الثاني

إنتاجه الأدبي و الفكري

:Ĭ ĝĕžøŔĘüøT ø2Ę

:ăþø|ø2ø|ĘNǰ øĞĺĘLǿ|ǰĔø|øĐĚ

.Ƨùù ƛùLǰ!ƒ **:üNǰĘK'øΘĞĺD|Ž**

.ýĂ Ʈ Ṻƒ - Ɗ

.Đ|ǎ!ƒ - ɣ

.Ƨùùzù Tù!ƒ **:Ĭ øĝĕžøŔĘK'øΘĞĺD|Ž**

.ǑĿǰbƒ Ư Ƨʒ!ƒ - Ɗ

.ǑʒƱĞƒ Ư Ƨʒ!ƒ - ɣ

.2 ĂƮ Řƒ ƧzT Ă K'ĞĕĞơ!ƒ - ùη

.NǰùĐǰĔĞ͂ Ʈ Ƨ **:K'ø|ǰĔøŔĘK'øΘĞĺD|Ž**

.Ŀǰbƒ Ǒ5NǰĂPƍ - Ɗ

.ĆĝƃƮ Ṻƒ Ă ĞƂĂĐ|| ĂĐŽ - ɣ

.NǰĐŽ! - ùη

[illegible]

[illegible] [1] [illegible]

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] .129.

[illegible]

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(1) [illegible] ص.151.

[illegible] [1]

[illegible]

[illegible] [2]

[illegible] [3]

[illegible] (و ما رميت إذْ رميت و لكن الله رمى) [4] [illegible] [5]

[illegible] [6] [illegible]

[illegible] [7]

[illegible]

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[1] [illegible] 45.

[2] [illegible] 194.

[3] [illegible] 194.

[4] [illegible] 17:

[5] [illegible] 45.

[6] [illegible] 48.

[7] [illegible] 49-48

[illegible] [1] [illegible]

[illegible] .[2]

[illegible] [3] [illegible]

[illegible] .[4]

[illegible] .[5]

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(1) [illegible] .54-53

(2) [illegible] .198 [illegible] 5.

(3) [illegible] .61

(4) [illegible] .67

(5) [illegible] .69

(1) .14.ص

(2) .44.ص

(3) .146-145 ص .ص

(4) .146.ص

(5) .203.ص

(6) .112.ص

(1) 203.

(2) .149.

(3)

.160.

(4)

(5) (1998) 203.

.187. 8

(6) .52.

(7) .122.

(8)

.07.

[illegible]

[illegible] (ألم :[illegible]
تر كيف ضرب الله مثلاً كلمة طيبة كشجرة طيبة أصلها ثابت و فرعها في السماء توتي
أكلها كل حين بإذن ربها و يضرب الله الأمثال للناس لعلهم يتذكرون و مثل كلمة خبيثة
كشجرة خبيثة اجتثت من فوق الأرض ما لها من قرار) [1].

[illegible] [2] [illegible] [3] [illegible] [4] [illegible] .[5]

[illegible] 254 [illegible].

[illegible].

[illegible].

-[1] [illegible] :54.

–[2] [illegible] 52.[illegible]

–[3] [illegible] 105.[illegible]

–[4] [illegible] 52.[illegible]

–[5] [illegible] 53.[illegible]

[illegible] [1] [illegible] [2] [illegible] [3].

[illegible] [4] [illegible] [5].

[illegible] [6].

[illegible] [7] [illegible]: (قل هل يستوي الذين يعلمون و الذين لا يعلمون إنما يتذكر أو لو الألباب) [8] .

[illegible] [9] [illegible].

---

(1) [illegible] (1564 /[illegible]972 - 1624 /[illegible]1024) [illegible] 564 [illegible] 515 [illegible] (981 /[illegible]889 - 998 /[illegible]889) [illegible] (1400 /[illegible]979) [illegible] 8 [illegible] .135.

(2) [illegible] .135.

(3) [illegible] 4. [illegible] 9. [illegible] 35. [illegible] 36. [illegible] 40. [illegible] 144. [illegible] 145. [illegible] 46. [illegible] 47. [illegible] .181.

(4) [illegible] 67. [illegible] 80. [illegible] .188.

(5) [illegible] .177.

(6) [illegible] 25. [illegible] 33. [illegible] 85. [illegible] 98. [illegible] .99.

(7) [illegible] 61 -62.

(8) [illegible]: 39.

(9) [illegible] 19 -20.

[illegible]

[illegible] و يسألونك عن الروح قل الروح من أمر ربي و ما اوتيتم من العلم إلا قليلاً)[1].

[illegible] «[illegible]»[2].

[illegible] «[illegible]»[3].

[illegible]

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(1)- [illegible] :84.

(2)- [illegible] 107.

(3)- [illegible] 105.

.[1]

.[2]

.[3]

.[4]

(1) .180 (1998)

(2) .167

(3) .165

(4) .175

[illegible] [1] [illegible]

(فمن عفا و أصلح فأجره على الله) [2] [illegible].

[illegible]

[illegible] [3] (يا أيها الذين آمنوا أوفوا بالعقود) [illegible]

[illegible] (إن شر الدواب عند الله الذين كفروا فهم لا يؤمنون الذين عاهدت منهم ثم ينقضون عهدهم في كل مرة و هم لا يتقون) [4] [illegible] (و أوفوا بعهد الله) [5] [illegible] (خذ العفو و آمر بالعرف و أعرض عن الجاهلين) [6] [illegible] (و إما تخافن من قوم خيانة فانبذ إليهم على سواء أن الله لا يحب الخائنين) [7].

[illegible] [8] [illegible].

[illegible]

-(1) [illegible] 188 - 189.

-(2) [illegible] 40.

-(3) [illegible] 05.

-(4) [illegible] 55-56.

-(5) [illegible] 91.

-(6) [illegible] 07.

-(7) [illegible] 08.

-(8) [illegible] 202.

(1) 199.

(2) .199.

(3) .200 - 199

(4) .211.

(5) 105.

[illegible]

[illegible] [2] [illegible] [1] [illegible]

[illegible] 100 [illegible] [3] [illegible]

.[4] 171 [illegible] 141 [illegible] 17 [illegible]

[illegible] [5] [illegible]

[illegible] [6] [illegible]

[illegible] 09 [illegible] 85 [illegible]

[illegible] .[7] «[illegible]

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(1) [illegible] (1998) [illegible] .10.

(2) [illegible] 338 [illegible] 254) [illegible]

[illegible] .08.

Hénri. Tessier, « l'entourage de l'Emir ABD elkader et le dialogue islamo- chrétien » (esctrait d'un ouvrage inedit) in : islamo christiana, Roma, Instuto, Di Studi, Arabi,T1,1975, p.43.

[illegible] .112. [illegible] .139.

(3) –H.tessier, Op. Cit, p.43.

(4) [illegible] 100 [illegible] 116 [illegible] 141 [illegible] .172

- [illegible] H.tessier, Op. Cit, p.43 [illegible] .14.

(5) [illegible] .16

(6) [illegible] .24.

(7) [illegible] .24.

[illegible] [1]

[illegible] [2] [illegible] [3] [illegible] (Flix Mornard) [illegible] [4]

[illegible] [5]

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(1) [illegible] 1592 [illegible] 03

(2) [illegible] 17 [illegible]

(3) [illegible] (Dupeche) [illegible] (Donnet) [illegible] (1832 / [illegible]48) [illegible] (M. Rabion) [illegible]

- [illegible] H. Tessier, Op. Cit, p.45 .

(4) - H. Tessier, Ibid, p.44.

(5) -Ibid, p.44.

[illegible] .(1) « [illegible]

[illegible] .(2) « [illegible]

[illegible] (3) [illegible] .(4) " [illegible]

[illegible]

(1) – H.essier, Opcit, p.44

(2) [illegible] 35.ص

(3) [illegible] (1975) [illegible] .54.ص

(4) [illegible] .35.ص

[illegible]
.[1][illegible] (249/ [illegible] 266) : [illegible]

[illegible] [2] [illegible] [3] [illegible]

[illegible] :(و اختار موسى قومه سبعين رجلاً لميقاتنا)[4] (و إن نستغفر لهم سبعين مرة)[5] (ذرعها سبعون ذرعا).[6]«

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[1] –Opcit, p.45.

[illegible] .55.[illegible]

[2] – [illegible] (1970) [illegible] .9- 8

[3] [illegible] .57.[illegible]

[4] - [illegible] :155.

[5] - [illegible] :80.

[6] - [illegible] :32.

[illegible] .(1)

[illegible] (2) [illegible] (3) [illegible]

[illegible] .(4)

[illegible] -4

[illegible] (5) [illegible]
(6) [illegible]
(8) (1858 / [illegible] 275) [illegible] (7) ([illegible] 55 / [illegible] 271 [illegible] 14)
.(9) ([illegible] 77 / [illegible] 249) [illegible]

[illegible] .(10)

(1) –H.Tessier, Op. Cit, p.47.
(2) – Ibid, p.47.
(3) -Ibid, p.48.
(4) Ibid, p.47.
(5) – [illegible] (1971) [illegible] 12.[illegible]
(6) – [illegible] .131.[illegible]
(7) – [illegible] .164.[illegible]
(8) - [illegible] (1994) [illegible] .62.[illegible]
(9) – [illegible] .11.[illegible]
(10) [illegible] .54.[illegible]

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] .20.

(2) [illegible] (1973) .21.

(3) [illegible] .149.

(4) [illegible] (1949) [illegible] .06.

(5) [illegible] .195.

158

(1) .07.

(2) .54.

(3) .195.

(4) .88.

(5) .122.

[illegible] [1] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [2]

[3] [illegible] [4] [illegible]

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[1] - l'Emir Abdelkader, le livre d'Abdelkader , traduit par Qustave Dugat, Appel à l'intéligent avis à l'indiffirent,Tunis,EditionBousalama,p.7-8

[2] [illegible] (1966) .141.

[3] - [illegible] (1970) 256.

[4] - [illegible] .65.

[illegible] »[1] [illegible] «[2] [illegible]

[illegible] .[3]

[illegible] «في قلوب الناس المتعلمين»[4] [illegible]

[illegible] «[5] [illegible] .[6]

[illegible]

[illegible] [7] [illegible] .[8]

[illegible] «[9] [illegible] [10] [illegible] .[11]

[illegible] .[12] «[illegible]

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(1) - [illegible] .32.[illegible]

(2) - [illegible] .33.[illegible]

(3) - [illegible] .33 - 32 [illegible]

(4) - [illegible] .46.[illegible]

(5) - [illegible] .24.[illegible]

(6) - [illegible] .46.[illegible]

(7) - [illegible] .25.[illegible]

(8) - [illegible] .32.[illegible]

(9) - [illegible] .89.[illegible]

(10) - [illegible] .89.[illegible]

(11) - [illegible] .103.[illegible]

(12) - [illegible] .103.[illegible]

(1) .119.ص
(2) .125.ص
(3) 129.ص
(4) .158-137 ص .ص
(5) .23.ص
(6) .54.ص
(7) .27.ص
(8) .189.ص
(9) .203.ص

[illegible]

[illegible] (1)

[illegible] (2) [illegible] (3)

[illegible] (4)

[illegible] (5)

[illegible]

[illegible] (6) [illegible] (7)

[illegible] (8)

(1) [illegible] .223.

(2) [illegible] .195.

(3) [illegible] .92.

(4) [illegible] .12.

(5) [illegible] .223.

(6) [illegible] .224.

(7) [illegible] .29.

(8) [illegible] .195.

[illegible] (1) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (2) [illegible]

[illegible] (3) [illegible] (4) [illegible] 372 [illegible] 1416 [illegible]

(5) ([illegible] 11 / [illegible] 329).

[illegible] 25 / [illegible] 344): [illegible]

[illegible] (6) [illegible] 66 / [illegible] 362): [illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 1990 .8.[illegible]

(2) [illegible] (1996) [illegible] .01.[illegible]

(3) [illegible] (1998) [illegible] .203.[illegible]

(4) [illegible] 85 [illegible] (1977) [illegible] .133.[illegible]

(5) [illegible] .223.[illegible]

(6) [illegible] .147.[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .(1) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .(2)

[illegible]

[illegible] .(3)

[illegible] .(4)

[illegible]

(و لقد كان لكم في رسول الله أسوة حسنة).(5)

[illegible]

[illegible]

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(1)- [illegible] 132.

(2)- [illegible] 1.

(3)- [illegible] 6 [illegible] (12

(4)- [illegible] 22.

(5)- [illegible] 21:

[illegible] [1] [illegible]
. [2] [illegible]

[illegible] [3] [illegible]
[4] [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible] 480	[illegible] 215	480 [illegible] - 1 [illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible] 482	[illegible] 83	960 [illegible] - 481 [illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible] 456	[illegible] 74	1416 [illegible] - 963 [illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible] 1416	[illegible] 372	-	[illegible]

[illegible] 358 [illegible] 248 [illegible] 227 [illegible]
. [illegible] 175 [illegible]

[illegible]
. [5] [illegible]

[illegible]
[6] [illegible]

.(13 [illegible] 46. [illegible] [1]
.64. [illegible] [2]
.224 - 223 [illegible] [3]
.61. [illegible] [4]
.231. [illegible] .60. [illegible] [5]
.57. [illegible] [6]

[illegible] [1] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [2].

[illegible] [3] [illegible]

[illegible] [4] (إن أوحى ربك إلى النحل) [illegible] « [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [5] (و أوحينا) (إذ أوحيت إلى الحواريين أن آمنوا بي و برسولي) » [illegible]

إليهم فعل الخيرات و إقام الصلاة و إيتاء الزكاة)[6].

[illegible] [7] [illegible]

[illegible].

[illegible]

[8]. [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

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(1) - [illegible] .176.[illegible]

(2) - [illegible] .195.[illegible]

(3) - [illegible] .150.[illegible]

(4) - [illegible] :16.

(5) - [illegible] :5

(6) - [illegible] :21.

(7) - [illegible] .150.[illegible]

(8) – [illegible] .150.[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (فإذا قرأت القرءان فإستعذ بالله من الشيطان الرجيم) [1].

[illegible]

[illegible] » [2].

[illegible] (و أما بنعمة ربك فحدث) [3].

[illegible] (وقضى ربك أ لا تعبدوا إلا إياه) [4] [illegible]

- [1] [illegible]:98.
- [2] [illegible] (12 [illegible]).
- [3] [illegible]:11
- [4] [illegible]:23

[illegible] .372

[illegible] 15 [illegible] (1) [illegible] (2) [illegible] (3) [illegible] 19 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (4) [illegible] (5) [illegible] (6) [illegible]

(1) [illegible] (1235) [illegible] (1994) [illegible].

(2) [illegible] .135.[illegible]

(3) [illegible] .60.[illegible]

(4) [illegible] .348.[illegible]

(5) [illegible] .195.[illegible]

(6) [illegible] (1999) [illegible] .135-134

[illegible] 2000 [illegible] [1] [illegible]
[illegible] [2] [illegible].

[illegible]
.[3] [illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible] (Les cheveaux du Sahra) [illegible]
[illegible] [4] [illegible]
[illegible] (1268/1851)
[illegible] [5] [illegible]
[illegible].

[illegible] (Hachette) [illegible]
[illegible]
.[6] [illegible]

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(1) [illegible] (2003) [illegible] .16.[illegible]

(2) [illegible] .16.[illegible]

(3) [illegible] .197.[illegible]

(4) [illegible] .45.[illegible]

(5) [illegible] (2001) [illegible] .501-495 [illegible]

(6) [illegible] .160.[illegible]

[illegible] [1] [illegible]
[illegible] 71 / [illegible] 288) [illegible] [2] [illegible]
[illegible] [3] [illegible]
[illegible] [4] [illegible].

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(1) [illegible] (1951) [illegible] 605.
(2) [illegible] (1998) [illegible] 101.
(3) [illegible] 70.
- [illegible] 73.
- [illegible] 123.
(4) [illegible] 32.

[illegible] 1269 [illegible]
: [illegible] (1) [illegible]
[illegible] " » [illegible] «
.(2) " 1269 [illegible]
[illegible] " » [illegible] «
.(3) " 1269 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] " » [illegible]
.(4) " 1268 [illegible]
[illegible] ([illegible]) [illegible]
[illegible]
.(5) « 1268 [illegible]
[illegible] » [illegible]
[illegible]
.(6) « 1269 [illegible]
[illegible] » : [illegible]
.(7) « 1269 [illegible]

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(1)- [illegible] 072619 [illegible] : 05
(2)- [illegible] (072619) [illegible] : 14.
(3)- [illegible] : 16.
(4)- [illegible] : 11.
(5)- [illegible] : 08.
(6)- [illegible] : 6.
(7)- [illegible] : 13.

[illegible] «1269 [illegible].[8]

[illegible] «1269 [illegible].[1]

[illegible] «1269 [illegible][2] [illegible] «1269 [illegible].[3]

[illegible] «1268.[4]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

(8)- [illegible] :04.

(1)- [illegible] (072619) [illegible] :03.

(2)- [illegible] :07.

(3)- [illegible] الحكمة [illegible] :10.

(4)- [illegible] :09.

(1) .365.ص

(2) 365.ص

(3) .146.ص

(4) .48.ص 1964/10/15

(5) .160.ص

(6) (10 - 1) .762.ص 279 / 329 02. 275 19- 10 / 395

(7) في السنة 16، عدد 11/96 -12/1986، ص.139.

[illegible] 1964 [illegible]

.[2] ([illegible]) :[illegible] .[1] 1965 [illegible]

[illegible] »

.[3] «[illegible]

[illegible]

.[4] [illegible]

."[illegible]"

[illegible]

:[illegible]

:[illegible]

[illegible]

.[5] [illegible]

:([illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .[6] [illegible]

.[7] [illegible]

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(1)- [illegible] .89.[illegible]

(2)- [illegible]

(3)- [illegible] .27 - 07 [illegible]

(4)- [illegible] . 39 - 38 [illegible]

(5)- [illegible] .09.[illegible]

(6)- [illegible] .10- 9 [illegible]

(7)- [illegible] .161.[illegible]

[illegible] (1) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (2) [illegible]

[illegible] (3)

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (4)

[illegible] (5) [illegible] (6) [illegible] (7) [illegible] (8) [illegible] (9) [illegible]

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(1)- [illegible] .79.[illegible]

(2)- [illegible] .10.[illegible]

(3)- [illegible] .116.[illegible]

(4)- [illegible] 31 - 51.

(5)- [illegible] 95 - 90.

(6)- [illegible] 95 - 132.

(7)- [illegible] 135 - 194.

(8)- [illegible] 195 - 230. [illegible]

[illegible] 231 - 235.

(9)- [illegible] .02.[illegible]

[illegible] [1] [illegible] .[2]

[illegible]

[illegible]:

1- [illegible].

2- [illegible].

3- [illegible].

[illegible]:

[illegible]

[illegible]:

[illegible]

[illegible]:

[illegible]

[illegible] .[3]

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(1)- [illegible] .03 - 02 [illegible].

(2)- [illegible] .178 [illegible].

(3)- [illegible] .02 [illegible].

[illegible]

(1) [illegible]

[illegible]

(2) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(3) [illegible]

(4) [illegible]

[illegible]

(5) [illegible]

(6) [illegible]

(7) (*) (8) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(9) [illegible]

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(5)- [illegible] .58.[illegible]

(1)- [illegible]

(2)- [illegible] 34.[illegible] [illegible]

(3)- [illegible]

(4)- [illegible]

(5)- [illegible]

(6)- [illegible]

(7)- [illegible]

(*)- [illegible]

(8)- [illegible] 52.[illegible] [illegible] .03.[illegible]

:Dŷ̧ýĂ|ŏ5[1] Ǵȷ̨Tdž ƒŖǂǴ NJĂŋ! yŏŋTķƒ ǴǤĵ LĴǂ ŏơ

Dŷ̧ŏǫLĴĂ Dŷ̧ĂǫLLĴĂIŖǤĵ

[2]ýDŋŽ̃ƒ Dǿz!ƒ Ǵǂ!Ǵǆơ Ŏ5

Ĭ ƹĂ!ƒ ăƥ LĴĂƧIǴ !ƒ ÜLĴĂƥǴ !ƒ

[3]ýdžŏDǆǴǆ ǂ! LĴĂdžǂ!ƒ

ƒĂƥDķĂ ƒĂƥƧǴ Dǂž ƒĂƥNǴ Dǂž

[4]! Þ[*] ýĂ|dž DǆǴ hĶ ǴĤDŽ

DŷƥǴ ƥǴŋ!ƒ Ŏ5Ǵ Lǥ!ǋƧ Ǵ

.[5]ýư ǫ5Dŷž ƧŏP ýǂb5

ǋDŽŎ5 DǤǿT Ǜƒ ƥǆ NǆǴT Ă NǤNǴdžǂǴT ƧŏǆƗƒ Ǵj ƶ T ŏ Dž

.|| ƧǴdž ƧŋTDŬƟǴLĵ ƾ LP Ǵ ƒĂ ýĂ|ŏ5ǂƧdž

ǴjǴ L[6] ƟǴLĵ ƾ LP Ŏ5Ƨk DŽ

ăĂ DŷYǴT DǂǴĶƒ Lĵƹ

ǴĵƥŖ5ƧǴĵ || ƒRǂdǅjDǂĂ

[7] [**]ăĂT ǂLǆŬ Ǵǆƒ Ă ŎdžǴơ ƥơhƱ

---

[9]- ƧŏǆƗƒ ƥǆ ƧǤƒ ƧƒƞƞƒƏ dǆŬ ǓNJǫLĴƥT ƒ.37.

[1]- ĂǋNJ ƧǤŏǋ Ư ƥƧŏǆƗƒ ƥŏT ŎLĵNǴdžŎ5LĵƥǴ ýǴƥ ƧŋƧŋl.

[2]- ƧŏǆƗƒ ƥǆ ƧǤƒ ƧƒƞƞƒƏ Ǜ ƒĂƥĴƒ L ،dž ƧƥT ǴƗ!ƒ ƾ Ü ƒ.141.

[3]- dž ƧƥT ǓNJǫLĴ ،ص.142.

[*]ýĂ|dž ǴĵDŽý ĂL ǴĵDŽ ýĂ!ƒ.

[4]- ƧŏǆƗƒ ƥǆ ƧǤƒ ƧƒƞƞƒƏ Ǜ ƒĂƥĴƒ Ü ƒ.143.

[5]- ƧŏǆƗƒ ƥǆ ƧǤƒ ƧƒƞƞƒƏ Ǜ ƒĂƥĴƒ Ü dž ƧƥT ǓNJǫLĴ ƒ.144.

[6]- LP ƾ ƟǴLĵdžǴL ƥƧ ǋ ĂNƒL ŋƧĶLjNǆdžƧƶǂ.

[**]- ĂT: ĸŬŏ ƾ ǴƥǴ.

[7]- dž ƧƥT ǓNJǫLĴ Ü ƒ.56.

[illegible]:

[illegible]

[illegible][1]

[illegible]:

وأشقر تحتي، كلمته [2] رماحهم

[illegible] [3]

[illegible]

[illegible] [4]

[illegible]:

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [5].

[illegible]

[illegible]:

[illegible]

[illegible][6]

ونظرًا لإهتمامه البالغ بالجهاد و حماية الدين فنجده يفضل الحرب المقدسة على الحج فيقول مراسلاً:

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(1)- [illegible] المصدر [illegible] 42.

(2)- [illegible].

(3)- [illegible] 56.

(4)- [illegible] 28.

(5)- [illegible] 35.

(6)- [illegible] 38.

[illegible]

(3) [illegible] (2) [illegible] (1) [illegible]

[illegible]

(4) [illegible]

[illegible]

---

(1) - [illegible].

(2) - [illegible].

(3) - [illegible]. 12. [illegible] 96.

(4) - [illegible] (270 / 1853) [illegible].

[illegible]

(1) [illegible]

[illegible]

(2) [illegible]

[illegible]

(3) [illegible]

[illegible]

(4) [illegible]

[illegible]

(5) [illegible]

[illegible]

(6) [illegible]

---

(1)- [illegible] .163.

(2)- [illegible] .19.

(3)- [illegible] .168.

(4)- [illegible] 42/ 258).

(5)- [illegible] .135. [illegible]

(6)- [illegible] .137.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

.[1] [illegible]

1- جمـال الطبيعـة:

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .[2] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

.[3] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [4] [illegible]

[illegible] [5] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] .120.ص

(2) -Rabia. Mimoune,Opcit, P50.

(3) [illegible] .148.ص

(4) [illegible]

(5) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [1]

[illegible] [2]

[illegible]

[illegible] [3]

[illegible]

[illegible] [4]

[illegible] [5]

---

(1) [illegible] .44.
(2) [illegible] .32.
(3) [illegible] .08.
(4) [illegible] .55.

2- [illegible]:

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .[1]

[illegible] [2] [illegible]

[illegible]:

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [3]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]:

[illegible] [4] [illegible]

[illegible] [5]

[illegible]

---

(5)- [illegible] .105.[illegible]

(1)- [illegible] .27.[illegible]

(2)- [illegible] » [illegible] .17.[illegible]

(3)- [illegible] .156.[illegible]

(4)- ظبي قفر: [illegible].

(5)- [illegible] .31.[illegible] - [illegible] .71.[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (1) [illegible]

[illegible] (2) [illegible]

[illegible] (3) [illegible]

[illegible] (4) [illegible]

(5) [illegible]

(6) [illegible]

[illegible]

---

(1)- [illegible] .74.

(2)- [illegible] 2. [illegible] .72.

(3)- [illegible] .104.

(4)- [illegible] (222/ 807) [illegible] (267/ 850) [illegible] (266/ 849) [illegible] (294/ 877) [illegible] (1985) [illegible] .36 - 31

(5) [illegible] .366.

(6)– [illegible] .109.

[illegible]

[illegible] [1]

[illegible] [2]

[illegible] (و نحن أقرب إليه من حبل الوريد) [3]

[illegible] [4]

(1) – [illegible] .15.

(2) – [illegible] .2.

(3) – [illegible] :16.

(4) – [illegible] .152.

[illegible] [1]

[illegible]

[illegible] [2] [3]

[illegible]

[illegible] [4]

[illegible] [5]

[illegible] [6]

---

(1) [illegible] 4 [illegible] .152.

(2) [illegible] (1235) [illegible] (1994) [illegible]

(3) [illegible] .157 - 156.

(4) [illegible] .14.

(5) [illegible] .212.

[illegible]

[illegible] .[1]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [2] :(الا إن أولياء الله لا خوف عليهم ولا هم يحزنون) [3]

[illegible]:

[illegible]

[illegible] [4]

[illegible]:

[illegible]

[illegible] [5]

---

(6) [illegible] .167.

(1) [illegible] .157.

(2) [illegible] .157.

(3) [illegible] :62.

(4) [illegible] .198.

(5) [illegible] .182. [illegible] .214.

(1) .213.

(2) .213.

(3) .168.

(4) .216.

[illegible] [1]

[illegible]

[illegible] [2]

[illegible]

[illegible] [3]

[illegible]

[illegible] [4]

[illegible] [5] **[illegible]**

---

(1) [illegible] .170.

(2) [illegible] .217.

(3) [illegible] .217.

(4) [illegible] .219.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (1).

[illegible]

[illegible].

2- [illegible]:

[illegible]:

[illegible]

[illegible] (2).

[illegible]:

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (3).

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(5)- [illegible] ص.271.

(1)- [illegible] ص.172.

(2)- [illegible] ص.219.

(3)- [illegible] ص.219.

[illegible] [1] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [2].

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [3]

[illegible]

[illegible] [4].

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [5].

3- [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] .174.

(2) [illegible] .219.

(3) [illegible] .219.

(4) [illegible] .173.

(5) [illegible] .221.

[1] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[2] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

.[3] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

(1) – [illegible] 208.ص

(2) – [illegible] .208.ص [illegible] .37.ص

(3) – [illegible] .211.ص

(1) – .207.

(2) – .207.

(3) – .40 - 39.

(4) – .209.

.(1)

.(2)

.(3)

(1) – .210.ص

(2) – .208.ص

(3) – .163.ص

[illegible]

[illegible] .[1]

[illegible]

[illegible] .[2]

[illegible] [3] [illegible]: (الا إن أولياء الله لا خوف عليهم و لا هم يحزنون) .[4]

5- [illegible]:

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [5]

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[1] [illegible] 1991/11/20 [illegible] 2719 [illegible] .14.

[2] [illegible] .165.

[3] [illegible] 20.

[4] [illegible]: 62.

[5] [illegible] .223.

[illegible]

[illegible] (1).

-6 [illegible]:

[illegible]

[illegible] (2).

[illegible]

[illegible] (3).

---

(1) [illegible] .25.[illegible]

(2) [illegible] .18.[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

. [1] [illegible]

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[3] [illegible] .60.

[1] [illegible] .368. [illegible] .194.

8-

(1) (2) (3)

(1) .142.

(2) .41.

(3) .186.

(1) .108.

[illegible]

[illegible] [1] [illegible]

.[2] [illegible]

[illegible]

:[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

:[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

.[3] [illegible]

[illegible]

:[illegible]

[illegible]

- [illegible]

[illegible]

.[4] [illegible]

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(1) - [illegible] ص.184.

(2) - [illegible] ص.191.

(3) - [illegible] ص.150.

(4) - [illegible] ص.186.

9

(1) .206.

(2) .142.

(3) .190.

[illegible] :[1]

[illegible]

[illegible] .[2]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .[3]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [4]

(1) [illegible]

(2) [illegible] .182.ص

(3) [illegible] .152.ص

(4) [illegible] .184.ص

ýĂ|ŏ5 NJjþŢ ƒ ƤŢ Ŏ5 ρ ýĂ Ƨ!ƒ Ƨhpl ƧǴhɹ Ţ Ƨʒƒ DnǂKʻơǭž LJdžĚLŋǒ Ǵž
:NJ

NJţDŽKʻLǂj ƥ Ǵž KʻDLJŐPD

NJƷƧkĂĂɳƧk ǴžŎLǅƥ KʻƧ5Ă

DǂǅǴdžƧʒƒ ƗhŏǷ Ŏ5 ɣ Ǵ ƥ

.[1] NJţƧkKʻLǂj LJdžǴǅĂɷdžƒĂɳ

:ýĂ|ŏ5 lǰǴ ƥ DŒ Ŏ5 ρ ýĂ Ƨ!ƒ ƧǂɌ ǴǅǴ Ǚ Ă

ƥdždžLJDŽdžDŒ lǴhɹ

ǎĂơ ƗdžǂdžǂŎhLJýɳD

NJdžţ DǍžƒ lǗŢ NJţDŽ

.[2] ǎĂDǍǂƧ!ƒ ǎƧ ǴǅơŢ ĂýƈĂ

:NJǅƥ Ǵʻ ŏDĂ

ǴǅǤ ƧŒdžǏ DŽǓŢ!ƒ Džž

.[3] ǴǤɣ Ƨơ!ƒ DǍǅɣ ŏŢ!ƒ KʻƧǴ Ǵž

:ýĂ|ŏLǅơ ρ ýĂ Ƨ!ƒ ĂŸ ǴǴǴƧ ýǂŢ Ŏ5ƗLǴɌ Ǚƒ ýdžLJ Ǚ Ă

!ǐ ƥ Ǵ !Ÿƒ ýĂ Ƨ Ǵ !ǐ ƥ Ǵ

ǐ ƥdžǴĂ !ŎLŢ ơ ǴĂ !ǑǴƧ ǴĂ

NJţǅDČŐŢ Ǚ Ă || Ǵʻ Ƨ ŎʒhD

.[4] ǐ ƥƧǴŢ ƒ ĂǕ!ɌĂǕ ƧǴǴ ǎĂ

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[1] - ƥǴƒ!Ƨƒ LJɹ dǅɹ ƧŢ Ǵ ǕʒhǴ .184.ص

[2] - LJ5ǸŪ .185.ص

[3] - ƥdǅž Ƨ ƥǴ ƥǴƒ Ƨɳ ƒ ǐ ƒǅLJž ƧŢ Ǵ ǕʒhǴ .161.ص

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

(4) [illegible] .152.

(1) –R. Mimoune, OPCIT, P.50.

(2) [illegible] .178.

(3) [illegible] .45.

(4) [illegible] .164.

(5) [illegible] (1986) [illegible] 276 [illegible] .37.

(1) -Rabia Mimoune, Opcit, P.P,50-51.

(2) .45.

(3) (19-10 1970) .260.

(4) - Rabia Mimoune, OPCIT, P.P,50-51.

(5) .57. .1987/9/1/9 26

[illegible] (1) [illegible] (2) [illegible] (3) [illegible]

[illegible] (4) [illegible] (5) [illegible]

[illegible] (7) [illegible] (6) [illegible] (8).

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(1) – [illegible] ص.41.

(2) – [illegible] (1999) [illegible] 2569 [illegible] ص.19.

(3) – [illegible] (1830 - 1945) [illegible] (1983) ص.14.

(4) – [illegible] ص.19.

(5) – [illegible] (1998) [illegible] ص. 11 - 12.

(6) – [illegible] ص.8.

(7) – [illegible] ص.163.

(8) – [illegible] ص.57 [illegible] ص.169.

[illegible] .[1] [illegible] [illegible] [2] [illegible] .[3] [illegible]

[illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] .28.[illegible]

(2) [illegible] .28.[illegible]

(3) [illegible] .10.[illegible]

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] .237.f

(2) [illegible] 203.f

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

.(1836 [illegible] 1251 [illegible] 17):[illegible] [1] [illegible]

[illegible] [2] [illegible]

[illegible] [3] ([illegible] 1835 [illegible] 1251 [illegible]) :[illegible]

. [5] ([illegible] 1836 [illegible] 1251 [illegible] 17) [illegible] [4] (L.Gognalans)[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[7] [illegible] [6] ([illegible] 1836 - 1835 [illegible] 1251 [illegible])

.[illegible]

---

(1) - [illegible] L.Gognalans, « une proclamation de l'Emir Abdelkader aux habitants du Figuig [illegible] en 1836 », in : Revue Africaine, N° 57/1916, p.245.

(2) - [illegible] (1273 [illegible] 1856 - 1274 [illegible] 1857) [illegible] (journal des travaux de la société historique Algérienne) [illegible] 1512 [illegible] 1858 [illegible] (M.Berbrugger) [illegible] .(Bastide de librairie éditeur) [illegible] la Revue Africaine N°1,1857, p.02.

(3) -L.Gognalans, «une proclamation de l'Emir Abdelkader aux habitants du figuig en 1836», Opcit, p.p, 245- 256.

(4) - [illegible] (Gognalans): [illegible]

(5) - [illegible] (1983) [illegible] .97.[illegible]

(6)- L. Gognalans, OPCIT, p.248.

(7) - [illegible] .(1836) [illegible] .66.[illegible] [illegible] 07 [illegible] .157.[illegible]

وقد رمى الأمير عبد القادر من هذه المقدمة إلقاء السلام على أهل فجيج[1]

(1) - L.Gognalans, op. Cit, p.248.

(2) -Ibid, p.249 .

(3)- .240.

[1] .240.

[2] -L. Gognalons, op, cit, p.250.

[3]- Ibid,, p.250.

[4]-- Ibid,, p.250.

[illegible] (1)

[illegible] (*)

[illegible] (2)

[illegible] (3)

[illegible] (4)

[illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] .100.

(*) [illegible]

(2) [illegible] .100.

(3) [illegible] .100.

(4) [illegible] .100.

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] ص .246.

(2) [illegible] .103 - 102

(3) [illegible] .105.

[illegible] (1)

[illegible] (2)

[illegible] (3) [illegible]

[illegible] (4)

[illegible] 1841 [illegible] 1257 [illegible] 9) [illegible]

[illegible] (5) [illegible]

[illegible] (6)

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(1) [illegible] .105.[illegible]

(2) [illegible] .105.[illegible]

(3) [illegible] .105.[illegible]

(4) [illegible] .105.[illegible]

(5) [illegible] .162.[illegible]

(6) [illegible] .109.[illegible]

[illegible] (1)

[illegible] (2) [illegible] (3)

[illegible] (4)

3- [illegible]:

[illegible]

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(1) [illegible] .109.

(2) [illegible] .249.

(3) [illegible] .110.

(4) [illegible] .110.

[illegible]

[illegible] :[1] (1855 / 1272 [illegible]

[illegible] [2] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [3] «[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] :[4] (1868 -186 / 1248) [illegible]

[illegible] [5] [illegible]

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(1) [illegible] .159 .ص [illegible] 983/75 [illegible]

(2) [illegible] (232/ 817) [illegible] (252/ 837) [illegible] (296/ 878) [illegible] 26 [illegible] (1978) [illegible] .111.

(3) [illegible] .159.

(4) [illegible] .784-783

(5) [illegible] 1284 [illegible]

[illegible] [2] [illegible] [1] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[3] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [4] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [5] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (1970) [illegible] 52.

(1) [illegible] 237 [illegible] 22 [illegible] 308 [illegible] 90 [illegible] 255 [illegible] 39 [illegible] 295 [illegible] 78 [illegible] 297 [illegible] 79 [illegible] 1870 [illegible] 287 [illegible] 204 [illegible] 67 [illegible] 285 [illegible] 68 [illegible] (1999) [illegible] 550-558.

(2) [illegible] 253.

(3) [illegible] 783.

(4) [illegible] 253 - 254.

(5) [illegible] 254.

[illegible]

[illegible] .(1)

[illegible] (2) [illegible]

[illegible] .17.[illegible]

[illegible] 1277 [illegible] 9 [illegible] 1860 [illegible] (1982) [illegible] .252.[illegible]

[illegible] .72.[illegible]

[illegible] 600 [illegible]

jean Bruno, « l'Emir Abdekader et la France un adversaire acharnie devenue son amie fidele » in : vert et rouge, N° IOI, 1955, P.P.23-24 [illegible] 800 [illegible].

[illegible] Ch.R.Agéron, «Abdekader souverain d'un Royaume arabe d'orient», in : Revue de l'occident musulman. N° spécial, (1970), P.17.

[illegible] 1000 [illegible] Ch.R.agéron, OP.Cit, P.17.

[illegible] 283 [illegible] .284.[illegible]

[illegible] .16.[illegible]

[illegible] .15.[illegible] .06 [illegible]

(1) -R. Mimoune, « l'homme dans la vie et l'ouvre de l'émir Abdelkader». In: Annales de l'université d'Alger, N°4, p.53.

(2) - [illegible] (210/[illegible]214/[illegible] 1795 - 1799 [illegible]) [illegible] (250/[illegible] 1834) [illegible] 1837 [illegible] (255/[illegible] 1839) [illegible] 6/[illegible]276) [illegible] 400 [illegible] (275/[illegible] 1858) [illegible] (286/[illegible] 1869) [illegible] Kaloga [illegible] (288/[illegible] 1859 4) [illegible] (1871 [illegible]) [illegible]

- M. Canard, « hamil et Abdelkader», in: Annales de l'institut d'Alger des orientales, Alger, T. XIV, 1956, p.p, 231- 256.

[illegible] (1999 - 1998) [illegible] (1999) [illegible] .142 - 133 [illegible]

[illegible] 1277 - 1860) [illegible]

[illegible] (1) [illegible]

[illegible] (2) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (3) [illegible]

[illegible] (4) [illegible]

(1) [illegible] .663 - 662 [illegible]

(2) - R. Mimoune, op, cit, p. 258.

(3) [illegible] .663 [illegible]

(4) [illegible] .663 [illegible]

(4) M. Canard, op. Cit, p.254.

[illegible]
[illegible] .[1]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] .[2]

[illegible] -2

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] 28/[illegible] 253 [illegible] 12) :[illegible][3] [illegible] -
.([illegible] 47

[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] .[4]

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(1) [illegible] .182.[illegible]

(2) [illegible] 07

(3) [illegible] 333 /[illegible] 249) [illegible] 368 /[illegible] 285) [illegible] 375 /[illegible] 293) [illegible] (1999) [illegible] 385 /[illegible] 303) [illegible] .640.[illegible]

(4) [illegible] 51.[illegible]

(Boissonnet) [1]

:(1862 / 1279)

.[2]

[3]

.[4]

(1) 19 / 211 / 226

302) / 384

.363 (1830 - 1945)

.08 .26 [2]

.[3]

.[4]

.[1]

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.[3]

:[4] 1

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(1) - (26 :

(2) - (26 :

(3) - (26 :

(4) - (218 / 802) : (1287 -288 / 1870 - 1871)

(1253 - 1255 / 1837 - 1839)

(1260 - 1264 / 1844 - 1847)

328

(2001) 39 . 161.

(1)

(2)

(3)

(4)

(1) .765 - 730

(2) - ج2، ص.746.

(3) .746

(4) .747

[illegible] (1) [illegible]

[illegible] (2) [illegible]

[illegible] (3) [illegible]

[illegible] (4).

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(1) [illegible] ص.285.

(2) [illegible] ص.226.

(3) [illegible] ص.753.

(4) [illegible]، ص.753.

.[1](1864 /1281)

.[2]

[3] » :

«. [4]

.[5] (60 /277):

1860 16

[6]

.1861

.09 - [1]

-[2]

.12 .(1996) 2000

.657. .182.

[3] - Mahfoud. Kaddache,« Abdelkader Franc maçon» par X.Yacono notes de lecture, in : Revue Histoire et de civilisation du Maghreb, N°3/ 1967/ p.87.

[4] -OP.Cit, P.89.

.101. [5]

[6] - OP.Cit, P.89.

180.

[illegible] [1]

[illegible] [2] [illegible] [3] [illegible] [4]

[illegible] [5] [illegible] [6]

[illegible] [7] [illegible] 1854 [illegible] [8] [illegible] [9]

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(1) [illegible] .123.ص

(2) [illegible] .123.ص

(3) [illegible] 60.ص

(4) - Xaxier.Yacono, « La franc. maçonnerie et les Algériens musulmans (1787- 1962)», in: Annales d'historia contemporane, Université de Murcie, (1987), p.60.

(5) [illegible] (1993) [illegible] .368.ص

(6) [illegible] .97.ص

(7) – M.Kaddache, Op.Cit, P.90.

(8) [illegible] .190.ص

(9) -X.Yacono. Op.Cit, P.116.

[illegible] [1](Gustave Dugat) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .[2]

[illegible]

[illegible] .[3]

[illegible]

[illegible] .[4]

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(1)- [illegible] (Le monde maçonnique) [illegible] (282) [illegible] Yacono, Op.Cit, P.116

(2) - M.Kaddache, Op.Cit, P.90.

(3)- [illegible] (1855/1860) [illegible] 15 -6 [illegible] (1979) [illegible] .31

(4)- [illegible] 26 - 32 [illegible] (11 [illegible]).

(1) .32 - 24

(2) .32

.[1] «

.[2] «...

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[1] – ... .32 - 24

[2] ... .32 - 24

(Magnan) ... (Lucien Murat)

... 18 ... 1864 ...

(2) - X.Yacono, Op.Cit, P119.

(3) -M.Kaddache, Op.Cit, P.90.

(8)- M.Kaddache, Op.Cit, P.93.

(9) X.Yacono, Op.Cit, P.119.

(1) ... 279 / 862 ... 285 / 868 ... 306 / 888 ... .344.

(2) -M.Kaddache, Op.Cit, P.92

(3) ... .191.

(4) -M.Kaddache, Op.Cit, P.93.

الفصل الثالث

البعد الروحي لكفاح الأمير عبد القادر من خلال المنطلقات الشرعية

:KĮĮŔĘüøT øźĘ

البعد الروحي لكفاح الأمير عبد القادر من خلال المنطلقات الشرعية:

مـدخـل.

.høøyøïøĜĘ:ýĂŰƒ ł ùơùhøž

.hyĭĈĘι ĴĐĐƆŽ- ƒ

.hƬĴĈĘhyĭĈĘ- ƒ

.hĎyĂĘhyĭĈĘ- øш

.nĵŃjøʅøĘ:ŎĹĆƒ ł ùơùhøž

.!ŭƨŰĔĬ ȝĴŃŊĎĎ-Žƈ

.ĴŃĵƨŢĐŽ

.ĴŃĴĴĐŽøш

.ƥĜùŋŋù!ƒ :ł !ĈƒŁ ùơùhøž

.ĴŃĴĐŃĎĎĭĴŃĴĘƳŃĴŢ - ι

.ƥĴĘĘŽŭYŃĴĎĭŃĴĴĘhĎĴĎŽ

.nĵƨŬĘhĎĴĎ-Žøш

[illegible]

[illegible] [1]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[1] .59- 58 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .(1) [illegible]

[illegible]

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(1) [illegible] – -1903 1925 [illegible] .64.[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (إن الذين يبايعونك إنما يبايعون الله، يدُ الله فوق أيديهم)[1] [illegible]

[illegible][2] [illegible]

[illegible]

[1] [illegible] :10.

[2] [illegible] 3248.

[illegible] :[1]

[illegible]

1- [illegible]

[illegible] [2] [illegible]

[illegible] [3] [illegible]

[4] [illegible]

[illegible] «[illegible]» [5].

[illegible]

2- [illegible]

1- [illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 137 [illegible] 2000 [illegible]

(2) [illegible] 1247 / 1831 [illegible]

[illegible] 52.

(3) [illegible] 49.

(4) [illegible] 1417 / 1997 [illegible] 25 [illegible] 151 - 152 [illegible]

(5) [illegible] 51.

[illegible] [1] [illegible] 2-

[illegible]

.[illegible]

3- [illegible] [2] [illegible]:

[illegible] - [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [3] [illegible] [4].

[illegible]

[illegible] [5].

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [6].

[illegible].

4- [illegible]

.[illegible]

[illegible] 04 [illegible] (831/207[illegible]) [illegible] [7] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [8].

[illegible]

.[illegible]

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(1) [illegible] .51.

(2) [illegible] .25.

(3) [illegible] .51.

(4) [illegible] .25.

(5) [illegible] .29.

(6) [illegible] .24

(7) [illegible] - 1733 1837) [illegible] 1837 [illegible] 147 .

(8) [illegible] .52.

- 3 .

[1]

[2]

.[3]

[4]

1248 »

.[5] «

(1) 12 - 111

.286 - 257 (2000)

(2) (1983) .133

(3) .79

(4)

(5) .133

[illegible]

[illegible] [1] [illegible]

[illegible] [2]

-4 [illegible]

[3] [illegible]

[illegible] [4] [illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 1301 [illegible] 1883 [illegible] .549-543 [illegible]

(2) .34 [illegible]

(3) .56 [illegible]

(4) .16 [illegible] (1992) [illegible]

[illegible] (1)

[illegible] (2) [illegible] (3)

[illegible] (4)

[illegible] (5) [illegible]

[illegible] (6) [illegible] 1831 [illegible] 1832 [illegible]

(1) [illegible] .53

(2) [illegible] .53

(3) [illegible] (1956) [illegible] .29

(4) [illegible] (1845 - 1832) [illegible] .77

(5) [illegible] .54

(6) [illegible]

[illegible]

5- [illegible]

[illegible]

لكن لماذا اختارت القبائل عائلة محيي الدين؟

[illegible]

[1] [illegible] .25.

[2] [illegible] .25.

[3] [illegible] .25.

[4] [illegible] (1986) [illegible] .30. [illegible] .56.

[5] [illegible] .155.

-1 [illegible]

-2 [illegible] (1) [illegible]

-3 [illegible] (236 / 21) [illegible] (2) [illegible] (3) [illegible]

-1 [illegible] (4) [illegible] (5) [illegible]

-2 [illegible] (6) [illegible]

-3 [illegible] (7) [illegible]

6 [illegible]

[illegible]

(1) - Marcel. Emerit, Opcit, p. 129.

(2) [illegible] .28

(3) [illegible] .109

(4) [illegible] .85

(5) [illegible] .109

(6) [illegible] .85

(7) [illegible] .87

[illegible] (1) [illegible]

[illegible] (2) « [illegible]

[illegible] (3) [illegible]

[illegible]: (لقد رضى الله عن المؤمنين إذ يبايعونك تحت الشجرة) (4) .

[illegible] »: [illegible]

. (5) « [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

. (6) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (7) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (8) [illegible] » [illegible]

[illegible]

(9) « . [illegible]

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(9) [illegible]

(1) .84 [illegible] (1945/[illegible]1832) [illegible]

(2) . 104 [illegible]

(3) .155 [illegible]

(4) .18: [illegible]

(5) .58 [illegible]

(6) .27 [illegible]

(7) .156 [illegible]

(8) .30 [illegible]

(9) .156 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (إنا عرضنا
الأمانة على السماوات و الأرض و الجبال فأبين أن يحملها وحملها الإنسان.) [1]

[illegible] (1833/01/21 [illegible] 1248) [illegible] (1832 [illegible] 1248 [illegible] 5) [2] [illegible]

[illegible] « [illegible] » [3] [illegible] [4]

[illegible] « [illegible] » [5].

[illegible] [6] [illegible] [7] [illegible]:

1- [illegible].

2- [illegible].

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(1) - [illegible] :72.

(2) [illegible] (1995) [illegible] .131.

(3) - [illegible] .35.
[illegible] (1832 [illegible] 1248 [illegible] 3) [illegible] .204.
[illegible] (1842 - 1832) [illegible] (1248 / 27 [illegible] 1832) .43.

(4) - على بن أبى طالب: [illegible].

(5) [illegible] .17. [illegible] :11.

(6) [illegible] .198.

(7) - [illegible] .45.

(1) ص.28.

(2) ص.16.

(3) ص.56.

(4) - خصيبة:

(5) ص.16.

(6) ص.131.

(7) ص.43.

(8) (1983) ص.229.

(9) ص.88.

6 - [illegible] .[1]

7 - [illegible] [2] [illegible]

2- [illegible]

[illegible] [3] [illegible] [4] [illegible] [5] [illegible] [6] [illegible] .[7]

[illegible] [8] [illegible] [9] [illegible] [10] [illegible]

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(1) .26.[illegible]

(2) .60.[illegible]

(3) [illegible] (1963) .53.[illegible]

(4) 31.[illegible]

(5) .26.[illegible]

(6) .26.[illegible]

(7) .41.[illegible]

(8) .30.[illegible]

(9) .27.[illegible]

(10) .157.[illegible]

[illegible] (1) [illegible] 13 [illegible] 248 [illegible] 4

[illegible] (2) 1833 [illegible] (3) [illegible]

[illegible] (4) [illegible]

» [illegible]

[illegible] « (5).

1- [illegible]:

[illegible]

[illegible] (6) [illegible] (إن الذين يُبَايعونك،

إنما يبايعون الله يد الله فوق أيديهم) (7) [illegible]

[illegible] (8).

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(1) [illegible] ص.30.

(2) [illegible] ص.36 [illegible]

[illegible] 12 [illegible] 1248 [illegible] 1833 [illegible] ص.35.

(3) [illegible] ص.88.

(4) [illegible] ص.204.

(5) [illegible] (1832 -1848) [illegible]

[illegible] (1987) [illegible] ص.44.

(6) [illegible] ص.206.

(7) [illegible] :10.

(8) [illegible] ص. 103.

[illegible]

وهي بذلك تناشد الإسراع في لم الشمل، ومنع الفوضى الحادثة، بسبب أهداف العدو المتمثلة في التوسع إلى السهول.

[illegible]

[illegible] [2] [illegible] [1] [illegible] [3] [illegible]

[illegible] [4] [illegible] [6] [illegible] [5] [illegible]

[illegible] [7] [illegible] [8] [illegible]

(1) [illegible] 321 [illegible]

(2) [illegible] 87 [illegible]

(3) [illegible] 38 [illegible]

(4) [illegible] 139 [illegible] 247 [illegible]

(5) [illegible]

(6) 105 [illegible]

(7) [illegible] 189

(8) 29 [illegible] (1995) [illegible]

[illegible] (1)

[illegible]

[illegible] - 1

[illegible] (2) [illegible] - 2

[illegible] (3) [illegible] - 3

[illegible] (4) [illegible]

[illegible] (5) [illegible] (6) [illegible]

[illegible]

(7)

(1) .30 [illegible]

(2) .38 [illegible]

(3) .17 [illegible]

(4) .131 [illegible]

(5) .142 [illegible]

(6) .77 [illegible]

(7) .142 [illegible]

[illegible] [1] [illegible]

[2] [illegible]

[illegible] [3]

[illegible] [4] [illegible]

[illegible] [5] [illegible]

[illegible]

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[1] [illegible] 1948 [illegible]

[2] [illegible] .77. [illegible]

[3] [illegible] .77. [illegible]

[4] [illegible] .53. [illegible]

[5] –Ismail Hamet, Gouvernement marocain, et la conquête d'Alger, présenté par Ali Tabilt, Alger, Thala éditions, les éditions Chiheb, P.62. 11 [illegible]

[illegible] (1) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (2) [illegible]

[illegible] (3) [illegible]

[illegible] (4) [illegible]

[illegible] (5) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (6) [illegible]

4. [illegible] (7) [illegible]

[illegible]

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(1) [illegible] .31.

(2) [illegible] .31.

(3) [illegible] .53

(4) [illegible] .31 [illegible] .4

(5) [illegible] .49.

(6) [illegible] .42.

(7) [illegible] .31.

[illegible]

[illegible] [1] ([illegible]37/[illegible]253) [illegible] [2].

[illegible] [3] [illegible]

[illegible] [4].

[illegible] [5] [illegible] [6] [illegible]

[illegible] [7] [illegible] 251 [illegible] 3 [illegible] [8] 1835 [illegible] 16 [illegible]

[illegible] [9].

[illegible] ([illegible]34/[illegible]250 - [illegible]43/[illegible]259) [10] [illegible] [11].

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(1) .69.[illegible]

(2) [illegible] (1977) [illegible] 8 [illegible] 07-02 [illegible] .14

(3) [illegible] .45-44 [illegible]

(4) [illegible] .1843 [illegible] 432.[illegible]

(5) .61.[illegible]

(6) .107.[illegible]

(7) .113.[illegible]

(8) .94.[illegible]

(9) 95.[illegible]

(10) .235.[illegible]

[illegible]

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(11) .45.[illegible]

(1) – Ahmed.Nadir, Opcit, P.846.

(2) .48.[illegible]

(3) .61.[illegible]

(4) .65.[illegible]

(5) .65.[illegible]

(6) .84.[illegible]

(7) .29.[illegible] (1990) [illegible] (1847- 1882) [illegible]

(8) - Kamel.Filali, « Le différend quadiriyya-Tidjanyya en Algérie avec une lettre d'Abdelkader à Al-Tidjânî », in : Revue d'histoire maghrébine, Zaghouan, Tunise, N° 87/88, (1997), P.307.

(9) [illegible] (1839- 1782) [illegible] .40.[illegible] (1987/1986) [illegible]

(10) .239.[illegible]

(11) .40.[illegible]

(1) ... (3) ... (2) ...

(5) ... (4) ...

... (6) ...

... (238/ ... 254) ...

. (7) ...

... (6) ...

... (8) ...

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(1) ... 199-196 ... (1353) ... 80 ... .224-222 ... (1353) ... 10 ... 81 ... 9 ...

(2) .239. ...

(3) ...

(4) .39. ...

(5) ... (1827) ... .103. ... 239. ...

(6) ... .240. ... 29. ...

(7) ... 301. ... .357-356 ... (1353) ... 25 ... 9 ... 15 ...

(6)-Philipe.Estailleur, Emir magnanime Abdelkader le coyant, Paris, libraire Arthéme Fayard, (1959), P.86.

(8) - .302. ...

(1) .133-132

(2) .132

(3) (1839/1255) .241

(4) .07

(5) .188

(6) .53

(7) .30

(8) .53

(9) .45

(10) .87

(11) .166

[illegible]
. [1] « [illegible]

[illegible]

[2] [illegible]
. [3] [illegible]

[illegible]
. [4] «[illegible]

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(1) - R.Mimoune, op.cit, p.54.

(2) .45.[illegible]

(3) [illegible] (1946) [illegible] 4 [illegible] 0 [illegible]
.1365.[illegible]

(4) .206.[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (1) [illegible] (2) [illegible] (و من لم يحكم بما أنزل الله فأولئك هم الظالمون) (3) [illegible] (4) [illegible].

[illegible] (5) [illegible] (6) (و شاورهم في الأمر) [illegible].

[illegible] (7) [illegible] (و أمرهم شورى بينهم) (8).

[illegible]

(1) [illegible]

(2) [illegible] (1983) [illegible] 237.

(3) [illegible] 45.

(4) [illegible] (1984).

(5) [illegible] (2000) [illegible] 56.

(6) [illegible] 159.

(7) [illegible] 12.

(8) [illegible] 38.

[illegible] -1

[illegible] [1] [illegible] [3] [illegible] [2] [illegible] [4] [illegible] .[5]

[illegible] [6] [illegible] [7] [illegible] [8] [illegible] .[9]

(1) [illegible] 1996 [illegible] .185.

(2) .46. [illegible]

(3) .31. [illegible]

(4) .156. [illegible]

(5) .158. [illegible]

(6) .45. [illegible]

(7) .185. [illegible]

(8) .172. [illegible]

(9) .46. [illegible]

2- [illegible]:

[illegible]:

1- [illegible].[1]

2- [illegible] .[2]

3- [illegible][3] [illegible][4] [illegible] .[5]

3- [illegible][6].

4- [illegible].

5- [illegible].[7]

3- [illegible]:

[illegible][8] [illegible][9] [illegible][10] [illegible]

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(1) [illegible] .172.

(2) [illegible] .54.

(3) [illegible]

(4) [illegible]

(5) [illegible] .162.

(6) [illegible] .172.

(7) [illegible]

(8) [illegible] .183.

(9) [illegible] .123.

(10) [illegible] .45. [illegible] .183.

[illegible] (1) [illegible]

. (2) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (3) [illegible]

. (4) [illegible]

4- [illegible]:

[illegible]

[illegible]:

1 - [illegible]

. [illegible]

2 - [illegible].

3 - [illegible] (5) [illegible].

[illegible] (6) [illegible]

. (7) [illegible]

[illegible]:

[illegible]

[illegible]

. [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

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(1) [illegible] .61.

(2) [illegible] .183.

(3) [illegible] .61.

(4) [illegible] .45.

(5) [illegible] .184 - 183

(6) [illegible] .183.

(7) [illegible] .77.

[illegible]

[illegible] «[illegible]»[1].

1- [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] «[illegible]»[2] [illegible]

[illegible] [وإن جنحوا للسلم فاجنح وتوكل على الله إنه هو السميع العليم][3] [illegible][4] [illegible]

[illegible]: [وقاتلوا في سبيل الله الذين يقاتلونكم ولا تعتدوا إن

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(1) [illegible] 12 [illegible] (1999) [illegible] .141.

(2) [illegible] .116.

(3) [illegible] :61.

(4) [illegible] 58. [illegible] :17.

[illegible] [1] [الله لا يحب المعتدين]

[illegible] [2].

[illegible] (17 [illegible] 249 / [illegible] 26 [illegible] 34) [3] [illegible]

[فلا تهنوا وتدعوا [illegible]

إلى السلم وأنتم الأعلون والله معكم] [4] [illegible]

[illegible] [5] [illegible] [6].

[illegible] [7] [illegible]

[illegible] [8] [illegible].

[illegible]

[illegible] [9].

[illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 190.

(2) [illegible] 179.

(3) [illegible] 208.

(4) [illegible] 35.

(5) [illegible] 77.

(6) [illegible] 20. [illegible] (1980) [illegible] 15-21.

(7) [illegible] 115. [illegible]

(8) [illegible] 95.

(9) [illegible] 48.

[1]

(1837 ... 252)[2]

[3]

[4]

[5] [*]

[6]

[7]

1838 [8]

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(1) -Ahmed. Nadir, OP.CIT, p841.

(2) -Georges.Yver, « Les préliminaires des la négociation de la Tafna », in : Revue africaine, N° 64, (1923), P.P, 529-542.

(3).210.

(4).116.

(*).

(5).24-23

(6).171.

(7).170.

(8).159.

[illegible] (1) [illegible]

[illegible] (4) [illegible] (3) [illegible] (2) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (5) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (6) [illegible]

[illegible] (7).

[illegible]

[illegible].

[illegible] (8) [illegible]

[illegible] (1907) [illegible]

[illegible] (9).

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(1) [illegible] .53. [illegible] (1839).

(2) [illegible]

(3) .46. [illegible]

(4) .159. [illegible]

(5) .53. [illegible]

(6) .172. [illegible]

(7) .46. [illegible]

(8) .171. [illegible]

(9) .95. [illegible]

.26-21 [illegible]

.30-21 [illegible] (1969) [illegible]

[illegible] 9-14 [illegible]

[illegible] 55-26 [illegible] (1974)

George.Yever, Opcit, P.P, 529-542.

2- [illegible] :[1]

[illegible] (1255 [illegible]/1839)[2] [illegible] (1257 [illegible]/1841-1842) [illegible]

[illegible] [3] [illegible]

[illegible] [4] [illegible]

[illegible] [5]

[illegible]

[illegible] [6] [illegible]:

[illegible]

- [illegible]

- [illegible] [7]

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(1) – الزمالي [illegible] 1841 [illegible]

[illegible] 200.000 [illegible] 70 [illegible] 60 [illegible] (1259 [illegible]/1843) [illegible] 300 [illegible] 300 [illegible]

[illegible] 35. [illegible] 55. [illegible] 217. [illegible] (2001) [illegible] 118 [illegible] (1883 - 2001) [illegible] 212.. أنظر: الملحق رقم: 16.

(2) – [illegible] 74.

(3) [illegible] 76-77.

(4) – [illegible] 99.

(5) – [illegible] 112.

(6) – [illegible] 1993 [illegible] (2000).

(7) – [illegible] 99.

(1) .101.

(2) .77.

(3) .316.

(4) .37.

(5) .188.

(6) .157.

(7) .110.

[illegible]

[illegible] .[1]

[illegible] :[2]« [illegible] »

(الا تنفروا يُعذبكم عذابًا أليمًا) [3] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .[4] « [illegible] »

[illegible] « [illegible] » .[5]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] 310 [illegible] 87.

(2) [illegible] 102.

(3) [illegible] 09.

(4) [illegible] 04 [illegible] 310.

(5) [illegible] 320.

(1) ... (239/ ... 255) ...

.(2) ...

. (3) ...

. (4) ...

... (5) ...

.(6) « ... »

« ... » ...

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(1).104.

(2).218.

(3)104.

(4).325 - 323

(5)218.

(6)264.

(1) .326.

(2) 28 ... 30 ...
.330-105 ...

(3) (1802 / 1217) ...
(1881 / 1299)
.195. ... 114. ...

(4) ...

(244/ 260) ...

(244 ... 10 / 260) ...

.(245/ 262)

54-51 ...

Ahmed.Nadir, Opcit, PP. 348-349, P.858

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .(1)

[illegible] .(2) [illegible]

.(3) [illegible]

[illegible] (1997) [illegible] .48.[illegible]

.224.[illegible] [illegible]

F.Patroni, « Une improvisation de l'émir El-Hadj Abdelkader », in : Revue africaine, N° 40 année (1896), P.P, 278-280.

.162.[illegible] [illegible] .28.[illegible] [illegible]

(1).195.[illegible] [illegible]

(2) [illegible]

.195.[illegible] [illegible]

(6) –Abdellatif.Ben Achenhou, L’Etat Algérien en 1830 ces institutions sous L’ Emir Abdelkader, Alger, Imp EPA, P.87.

[illegible]:

[illegible]:

[illegible]

[illegible] [1] [illegible]: (و جاهدوا بأموالكم و أنفسكم في سبيل الله) [2] (فلا تطع الكافرين و جاهدهم به جهادًا كبيرًا) [3].

[illegible] [4] [illegible] [5] [illegible]: (و الذين جاهدوا فينا لنهديهم سبلنا و إن الله لمع المحسنين) [6] [illegible] [7].

[illegible]:

[illegible]

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(1) 1 - [illegible] 13) [illegible] 1973 / [illegible] 1393) [illegible] 1972 [illegible] 10 - [illegible] 24 / [illegible] 1392 [illegible] .188.

(2) .41 [illegible] -

(3) .52 [illegible] -

(4) [illegible] 1980 / [illegible] 1400) [illegible] 1976 [illegible] 19 - 10 / [illegible] 1396 [illegible] 10 - [illegible] 2) [illegible] .286.

(5) .286 [illegible]

(6) .69 [illegible] -

(7) .278 [illegible]

[illegible] [1] [illegible] [2] [illegible] [3] [illegible] [4] [illegible] [5].

[illegible] [6] [illegible] [7].

[illegible] (أذن للذين يقاتلون بأنهم ظلموا و إن الله على نصرهم لقدير الذين أخرجوا من ديارهم بغير حق إلاّ أن يقولوا ربنا الله و لولا دفع الله الناس بعضهم ببعض لهدمت صوامع و بيع و صلوات و مساجد يذكر فيها اسم الله كثيرًا وينصرن الله من ينصره إن الله لقوي عزيز) [8].

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(1) - [illegible] (1979) [illegible], p.261.

(2) - [illegible], p.267.

(3) - [illegible] 48 [illegible] 1967), p.13.

(4) - [illegible], p.49.

(5) - [illegible], p.76.

(6) - R. Mimoune, op. Cit, p.53.

(7) - [illegible], p.145.

(8) - [illegible] 39 -40.

[illegible] [1] [illegible]

[illegible]:(و مالكم لا تقاتلون في سبيل الله و المستضعفين من الرجال و النساء و والدان الذين يقولون ربنا أخرجنا من هذه القرية الظالم أهلها و أجعل لنا من لدنك وليًا و من لدنك نصيرًا) [2].

[illegible] [3] [illegible] [4].

[illegible] [5] [illegible]:(و جاهدوا في الله حق جهاده هو اجتباكم و ما جعل عليكم في الدين من حرج ملة أبيكم إبراهيم هو سماكم المسلمين) [6].

[illegible] [7] [illegible] [8] [illegible] [9] [illegible]

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[1] .274.ص [illegible]

[2] .76: [illegible] -

[3] - R. Mimoune, op. Cit, p. 53.

[4] .89.ص [illegible]

[5] .73.ص [illegible]

[6] .78 : [illegible] -

[7] .57.ص [illegible]

[8] .222.ص [illegible] -

[9] .38.ص [illegible]

[illegible] .[1]

[illegible]

[illegible] :

[illegible] [2] [illegible] [3] [illegible] :(هو الذي أرسل رسوله بالهدى ودين الحق ليظاهره على الدين كله و لو كره المشركون) [4].

[illegible] :(و قاتلوا في سبيل الله و لا تعتدوا إن الله لا يحبُ المعتدين) [5].

[illegible] [6] [illegible] :(فليقاتل في سبيل الله الذين يشترون الحياة الدنيا بالآخرة) [7] .

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[1] [illegible] ص.39.

[2] [illegible] ص.28.

[3] - أنظر: الملحق رقم: 15.

[4] - [illegible] :09

[5] - [illegible] :190.

[6] [illegible] ص.281.

[7] - [illegible] :74.

.[1]

1-

.[2]

[3]

[4] 400

[5]

[6]

2-

(1) .181.

(2) .108.

(3) .29.

(4) .109.

(5) R.Mimoune, Op. cit, p.130.

(6) - Ibid, p.50.

[illegible] [1] « [illegible]

[illegible] [2] « [illegible].

[illegible] :(قاتلوا في سبيل الله الذين يقاتلونكم و لا تعتدوا إن الله لا يحب المعتدين) [3].

[illegible] [4].

[illegible] [5] [illegible]

[6] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [7]

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(1).59. [illegible]

(2).102. [illegible]

(3).190 [illegible]

(4).74. [illegible]

(5).90. [illegible]

(6).65. [illegible]

(7).12. [illegible]

« 70 »[1].

3-

[2]

[3] [4]

-

[وأعدوا لهم ما إستطعتم من

قوة ومن رباط الخيل] [5]

[6].

[7]

20 15

[8]

(1) 90.

(2) (1999) 61 29-27.

(3)

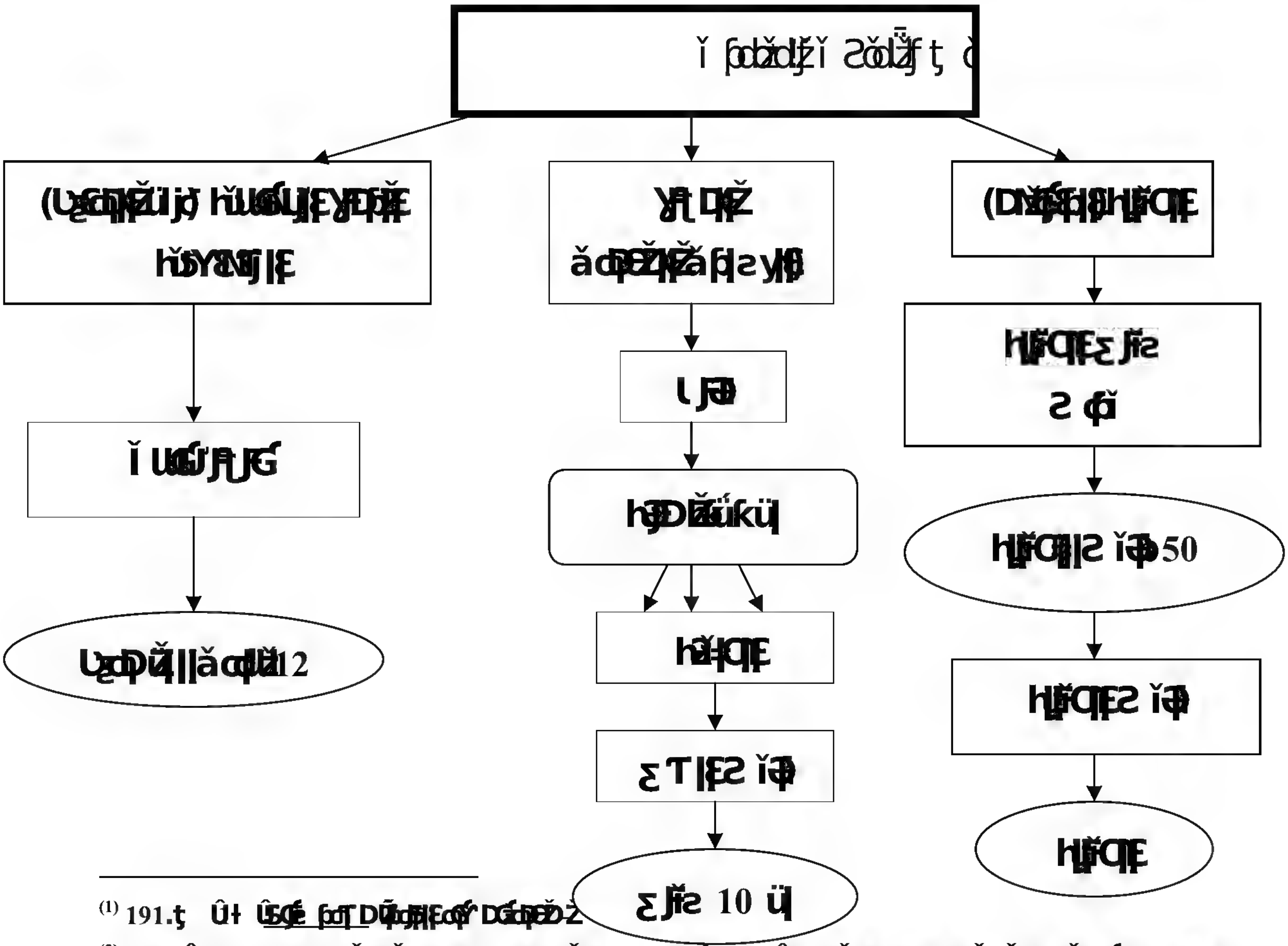
(4) 90.

(5) 08

(6) 191.

(7) 89.

(8) 141.



[illegible][1]

[2] [illegible] 8000 [illegible] 10.000 [illegible]

[illegible] [3] 22.000 [illegible]

[illegible] [4] [illegible]

[illegible] 38 [illegible] 254 [illegible] 16) [illegible]

[illegible] 10) [illegible] 38 [illegible] 254 [illegible]

[illegible] [5] [illegible]

[6] [illegible].

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(1) [illegible] .169.

(2) [illegible] .89.

(3) [illegible] .24.

(4) [illegible] .141.

(5) - Georges. Yver, « Abdekader et le Maroc en 1838 », In : Revue africain, N°60, année (1919), P.P, 93-99.

(6) [illegible]، ص.141.

[illegible] [1]

[illegible] [2] [illegible]

[illegible] [4] [illegible] [3] [illegible] [5] [illegible] [6] [illegible]

[illegible] [7]

[illegible] [8] [illegible] (Decasse) [illegible] [9]

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(1) [illegible] 86. [illegible] :18.

(2) [illegible] .66.

(3) [illegible] .23.

(4) [illegible] .194.

(5) [illegible] .194.

(6) [illegible] .204.

(7) [illegible] .204.

(8) [illegible] .66.

(9) [illegible] .139.

(1) .26.ص

(2) .88.ص

(3) .222-221 ص ص

(4) 2 ... 27) ... (1809/1224 ... (1901/1319) ... (1832/1248) ... 1837

Léon.Roches, Trente-deux ans à travers l'islam, (1834-1844), Paris, Librairie académique Didier perrin et Cie, libraires, D'éditeurs, (1904), P.P, 01-05.

... 20-13 ص ص ... (1847-1832) ... 1845) ... (1983) ... (1847 .25.ص

(5) .23.ص

(6) .25-23 ص ص

(7) .28.ص

(8) .29.ص

(9) .170.ص

(10) .31.ص

[illegible] (1) [illegible]

[illegible] (2) [illegible]

.(4) [illegible] (3) [illegible]

[illegible] (6) [illegible] (5) [illegible]

.(7) [illegible]

[illegible] (8) [illegible]

.[illegible] (9) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (10)([illegible]38/[illegible]254)

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(1) .210.[illegible]

(2) .33.[illegible]

(3) 40.[illegible]

(4) .61-60 [illegible]

(5) .222.[illegible]

(6) .26-25 [illegible]

(7) .170.[illegible]

(8) [illegible]

(9) –Marcel.Emérit, d'Algérie à l'époque d'Abdelkader, collection de documents inédits sur l'histoire de l'Algérie 2 e série documents divers IIV, Paris, Larose, (1951), P.298.

(10) .47.[illegible] .1835 [illegible] 836 [illegible] 13 [illegible]

[1] [illegible]

[4] [illegible] [3] [illegible] [2] [illegible]

[illegible] [6] [illegible] [5] [illegible]

[illegible] [7] [illegible] «[illegible] [8].

[illegible]

[illegible] [10] [illegible] [9] [illegible]

[illegible] [11].

[illegible] -1

[illegible]

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(1) – [illegible] 38 [illegible] 1257 [illegible] 9-02-1842 [illegible] 26 [illegible] 249.

(2) – [illegible] 18 [illegible] 1839 [illegible] 6 [illegible] 1257 [illegible] 22 [illegible] 1841. [illegible]

Rachid.Bourouiba, « Places fortes et établissements militaires fondés par l'émir Abdekader » in : Madjallat et tarikh , (centenaire de mort de l'émir Abd-el-Kader (1883-1983) : numéro spécial centre matériel d'études historiques, Alger, (1983), P.35.

[illegible] 249.

(3) – [illegible].

(4) – [illegible] 12 [illegible] (1838-1839) [illegible] 1841. [illegible] Rachid Bourouiba, Opcit, P.P, 37-41.

(5) [illegible] 1255 [illegible] 1839 [illegible]: [illegible] 1257 [illegible] 1841. [illegible] 249.

(6) – [illegible] 52.

(7) – [illegible].

(8) – [illegible] 135.

(9) – [illegible] 44.

(10) – [illegible] 92-95.

(11) – [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(1) [illegible]

. (2) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (3) [illegible]

[illegible] (4) [illegible]

[illegible] (5) [illegible]

[illegible]

(6) [illegible]

. (7) [illegible]

[illegible]

(8) . [illegible]

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(1) .122.[illegible]

(2) .64.[illegible]

(3) .120.[illegible]

(4) [illegible] 19 [illegible]

[illegible] (1997) 3 [illegible] 1954 [illegible] .82.[illegible]

(5) .88-86 [illegible]

(6) .203.[illegible]

(7) .120.[illegible]

(8) .120.[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [1]

[illegible]

[illegible] [2]

[illegible]

2- [illegible]:

[illegible] [3]

[illegible] [4]

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(1) [illegible] .43.

(2) [illegible] .43.

(3) [illegible] .54.

(4) [illegible] .211.

(1) .152.

(2) .26. (2001) 3

(3) - M.Emerit, l'Algérie à l'époque d'Abdekader, Opcit, P.290.

(4) .14. (2003) 4

(5) .101.

(6) 1365.

(7) .227.

(8) .120.

4- [illegible]:

[illegible]

[illegible] (1) [illegible] (2) [illegible] (3) «[illegible]»، توضح ذلك [illegible] ليقاتلون [illegible] (4) [illegible] (5) [illegible]: فليقاتل في سبيل الله الذين يشترون الحياة الدنيا بالآخرة) (6) [illegible].

[illegible] (Emerit) [illegible] «[illegible]» (7).

[illegible] (8) [illegible] «[illegible]» (9).

(1) - [illegible] .110.

(2) - [illegible] .45.

(3) - [illegible] (1999) .371.

(4) - [illegible] .110.

(5) - [illegible] .158.

(6) - [illegible] :74.

(7) - M. Emerit, «un problème de Distance moral», op. cit, p.130.

(8) - [illegible] .91.

(9) - [illegible] .58.

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] .285.

(2) [illegible] 283 - 284.

(3) [illegible] .66.

(4) [illegible] (2001) .192.

(و أنزل الذين ظاهروهم من أهل الكتاب من صياصيهم و قذف في قلوبهم الرعب فريقا تقتلون و تأسرون فريقا)[1]

.[2]

».[3]

.[4]

.[5]

[6]

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[1] .26

[2] .198.

[3] .207.

[4] .207.

[5] .207.

[6] .194.

[illegible]

[illegible] .(1)

-1 [illegible]:

[illegible] .(2)

[illegible] .(3)

[illegible] .(4)

[illegible] .(5)

[illegible] .(6)

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] 94. [illegible] 95.

(2) [illegible] 203.

(3) [illegible] 134.

(4) [illegible] 203.

(5) [illegible] 56.

(6) [illegible] 91.

[illegible] [1] [illegible] [2]

[illegible] [5] [4] [3] [illegible]

[illegible] [6]

[illegible] [7]

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] ص.204.

(2) [illegible] ص.196.

(3) [illegible]

(4) [illegible] 1835 [illegible] ص.2000.

(5) [illegible]

(6) [illegible] ص.138.

(7) [illegible] ، ص.67.

[illegible] [1] [illegible] [2] [illegible] [3].

[illegible] [4].

[illegible]

[illegible] 251 [illegible] 1835 [illegible] [5] [illegible]

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(1) [illegible] .67.

(2) [illegible] 467. [illegible] .204.

(3) [illegible] .67.

(4) [illegible] 1951 [illegible] 1 [illegible] 9 [illegible] .74.

(5) [illegible] .193.

[illegible] [1] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

الجندي: أرضا

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [2] [illegible]

[illegible]

-3 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [3] [و يطعمون الطعام على حبه مسكينا و يتيما

وأسيرا إنما نطعمكم لوجه الله لا نريد منكم جزاءا و لا شكورا] [4] [illegible]

[illegible] [5] [illegible]

---

(1) .204.[illegible]

(2) .208.[illegible]

(3) .202.[illegible]

(4) 76:[illegible]

(5) .202.[illegible]

(1)

(2)

(3)

(4)

(5)

(6)

[لا إكراه في الدين] (7).

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(1) .202.

(2) .202.

(3) .197.

(4) .202.

(5) .202.

(6) .196.

(7) .256

4- [illegible]:

[illegible]: [فإما منا بعد و إما فداء حتى تضع الحرب أوزارها].(1)

[illegible].(2)

[illegible](3) [illegible](4) [illegible].

[illegible] «[illegible]».(5)

---

(1) [illegible] 4.

(2) [illegible] 210.

(3) [illegible] (1838) [illegible] (1846) [illegible] 1852 [illegible]:

Henri.Tessier, « L'amitié de l'Emir Abdekader et de l'évêque d'Alger un épisode symbolique de l'attitude de l'Emir à l'égard, des chrétiens son amitié avec Mgr Antoine Dupuch, évêque d'Alger », in : L'emir Abdekader et les valeurs humaines, Colloque international, université d'Alger et la fondation Emir Abdelkader, 22-23 novembre 2001, P.P, 5-17.

[illegible] 108 - 114.

(4) [illegible] 1840 [illegible] Massot – [illegible]

[illegible] 552.

(5) [illegible] 201.

[illegible][1] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible][2] .

[illegible][3] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible][4] [illegible]

[illegible][5] .

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible][6] [illegible]

[illegible][7] .

[illegible]

[illegible].

[illegible]

[illegible][8] [illegible]

[illegible][9] .

---

(1) [illegible] .114.[illegible] 6[illegible] [illegible]

(2) 288 .[illegible] (1983) [illegible]

(3) .108.[illegible] [illegible]

(4) .108.[illegible] [illegible]

(5) .289 - 288[illegible] .[illegible] [illegible]

(6) .287.[illegible] [illegible]

(7) .204.[illegible] [illegible]

(8) .552.[illegible] [illegible]

(9) .287.[illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] 48 [illegible] 34 [illegible] 130 [illegible]
.[1] [illegible] 80 [illegible] 39 [illegible]

1841 [illegible] 7 [illegible]
[illegible] 5 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] [3] [illegible] [2] 1841 [illegible] 21 [illegible]
.[5] [illegible] [4] [illegible]

:[illegible] 5-

[illegible]
[illegible] 1846 [illegible] 25 [illegible] 23 [illegible]
[illegible] [6] [illegible]
[illegible] [7] [illegible] 10 [illegible] 300 [illegible]
[illegible] 26 [illegible]
.[8] [illegible]

[illegible]
.[illegible]

.[illegible]
[illegible]

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(1) .553 - 552 [illegible]

(2) .201.[illegible]

(3) .553.[illegible]

(4) .56.[illegible]

(5) .553.[illegible]

(6) .244.[illegible]

(7) [illegible] .99-98 [illegible]
.244.[illegible]

(8) .244.[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] -5

[illegible] 24 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 189 [illegible] [1] [illegible] [2]

[illegible] [3].

[illegible]

[illegible] [4] [illegible]

[illegible] [5].

[illegible] 25-24 [illegible]

[illegible] [6] [illegible] [7].

[illegible] 19 [illegible]

[illegible] 130 [illegible]

[illegible] 25 [illegible]

[illegible] [8].

[illegible]

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] .102.

(2) [illegible] .558.

(3) [illegible] .557.

(4) [illegible] .103-102 [illegible]

(5) [illegible] 103 [illegible] .558.

(6) [illegible] .561.

(7) [illegible] .100-99 [illegible]

(8) [illegible] 100.

[illegible]

(1) .556. [illegible]

(2) .557. [illegible]

(3) .104. [illegible]

(4) .104. [illegible]

(5) .557. [illegible]

(6) .115. [illegible]

(7) .565-564 [illegible]

[illegible] (1) [illegible]

[illegible] (3) [illegible] (2) [illegible]

[illegible] (4) [illegible]

(5) 1846 [illegible] 1846 [illegible]

[illegible] (6) [illegible]

[illegible] (7) [illegible]

[illegible] 1846 [illegible] 20 [illegible]

[illegible] (8) [illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] .565.

(2) [illegible] .107.

(3) [illegible] .565.

(4) [illegible] .106.

(5) [illegible] .566.

(6) [illegible] .464.

(7) [illegible] 680 [illegible]

(8) [illegible] .114-113.

الفصل الرابع

البعد الروحي لكفاح الأمير عبد القادر من خلال المعاملة و السلوك

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (1) [illegible]

[illegible] (2) [illegible]

. (3) [illegible]

[illegible] (4) [illegible]

. (5) [illegible]

(1) .581. [illegible] (1998) [illegible]

(2) .43. [illegible]

(3) .521. [illegible]

(4) .100. [illegible]

(5) .81. [illegible]

[illegible]:

1- [illegible]:

[illegible] [1] [illegible].

2- [illegible]:

[illegible] [2] [illegible].

[illegible] [3] [illegible].

[illegible] [4] [illegible] [5] [illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] ص.154.

(2) [illegible] ص.522.

(3) [illegible] ص. 17 - 18.

(4) [illegible] ص.49.

(5) [illegible] (1983) [illegible] ص.123.

[illegible]

[illegible] «[illegible]».[1]

[illegible] «[illegible]»[2]

[illegible] «[illegible]»[3] [illegible]

.[4] [illegible]

[illegible][6] [illegible][5] [illegible]

[illegible][7] [illegible]

[illegible][8] [illegible]

[illegible].

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(1) [illegible] 83.

(2) [illegible] 83.

(3) [illegible] 83.

(4) [illegible] 83.

(5) [illegible] 41.

(6) [illegible] ص.156.

(7) [illegible] 139.

(8) [illegible] 26.

[illegible]

1- [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible][1] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (إنما المؤمنون إخوة) [illegible] (يا أيها الناس
إنا خلقناكم من ذكر و أنثى و جعلناكم شعوبًا و قبائل لتعارفوا إن أكرمكم عند الله أتقاكم
إن الله عليم خبير) .[2]

[illegible]

[illegible] «[illegible]» .[3]

[illegible] 37/ [illegible] 12 [illegible]
[illegible] .[4]

[illegible]

---

[1] 190. [illegible]

[2] .13 [illegible]

[3] .156. [illegible]

[4] .77-76 [illegible] (1980) 81-79 [illegible]

[illegible] [1] [illegible]

[illegible]

↓

[illegible]

↓

[illegible]

↓

[2] [illegible]

[illegible] [3] [illegible]

2- [illegible]

[illegible] [4] [illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 87- [illegible] .111. [illegible]

(2) [illegible] .192-190 [illegible] .57-56 [illegible] .48. [illegible] 193-190 [illegible]

(3) .57-56 [illegible]

(4) .53. [illegible]

(1) .14.

(2) .88.

(3) .521.

(4)

(5) .69.

(6) .49.

(7) .220.

3- [illegible]

[illegible] (1) [illegible] (2) [illegible] (3) [illegible] (4) [illegible] (5) [illegible]

(1) [illegible] .50 - 49 [illegible]

(2) [illegible] .118 [illegible]

(3) - المر[illegible] .93 [illegible]

(4) [illegible] .102 [illegible]

(5) [illegible] .190 [illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] .[1]

[illegible] .[2] [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
.[3] (أفمن كان مؤمنًا كمن كان فاسقًا لا يستوون). [illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] .522.
(2) [illegible] .565.
(3) [illegible] 18.

[illegible]:

[illegible]

[illegible] [1] [illegible]

[illegible] [2] [illegible] [3] [illegible] [4] [illegible] [*] [5].

[illegible]

1- [illegible]:

[illegible] [6] [illegible] [7].

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(1) [illegible] .52.[illegible]

(2) [illegible] .46.[illegible]

(3) [illegible] .48.[illegible]

(4) [illegible] (699/[illegible]80) [illegible] (767/[illegible]150) [illegible]

- [illegible] (1990) [illegible] 140 - 141

(*) [illegible]

[illegible] (1981) [illegible] .145.[illegible]

(5) [illegible] .181.[illegible]

(6) [illegible] 182.[illegible]

(7) –Benachenhou, l'Etat Algérienne en 1830 des institutions sous l'Emir Abdelkader, Opcit, P.85.

[illegible]

(1) 182. [illegible]
(2) .181. [illegible]
(3) .61. [illegible]
(4)- Benachenhou, Opcit, P.85.
(5)- .187. [illegible]
(6).187. [illegible]
(7).87. [illegible]
(8).61. [illegible]
(9).86. [illegible]
(10).153. [illegible]

[illegible]

(1) .179.[illegible]

(2) - Benachenhou, Opcit, P.86.

(3) – Ibid, P.86.

(4) .179 [illegible]

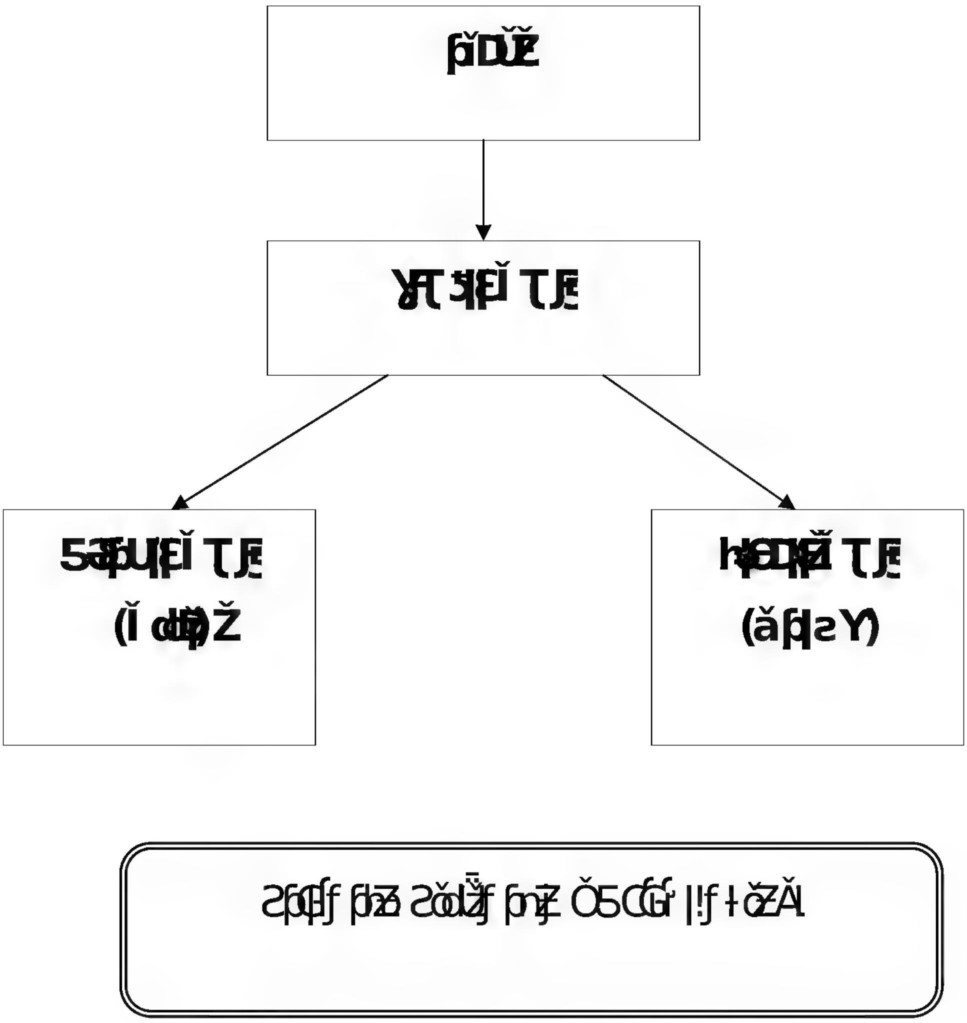
(5) .193.[illegible]

(6) – Benachenhou, Opcit, P.86.

(7) .193.[illegible]

(8) .179.[illegible]

yǒŠĂ ŧ Lǒ̧ŝP!ƒ ƧƥĈƒ̨ dǆ ýĈđźŕý ʒŧk ǑRƒ ǑNǰŧ ǒđǕ̃ƫ Ǘƒ ŧ!Ăƥƒ LǕ̈ ŰýĈđǉ Kǒŀ
.[1](lƨǒǍkƒ) ýư ʒuǑư ƒƧǕ̈ƒ



[1] - Benachenhou, Opcit, P.86.

[illegible] -4

[illegible]:

[illegible] (1) [illegible]

[illegible]:

- [illegible].
- [illegible] (2).

[illegible] (3) [illegible].

[illegible]:

[illegible] (4) [illegible] (5) [illegible] (6).

[illegible]

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(1) [illegible] .187.

(2) [illegible] .85.

(3) [illegible] .86.

(4) [illegible] .187.

(5) -Benachenhou, Opcit, P.85.

(6) [illegible] .187.

[1]

[2]

[3]

[4]

[5]

(1) .87.

(2) .180.

(3) .87.

(4) .89.

(5) .88.

[1] .70.ص

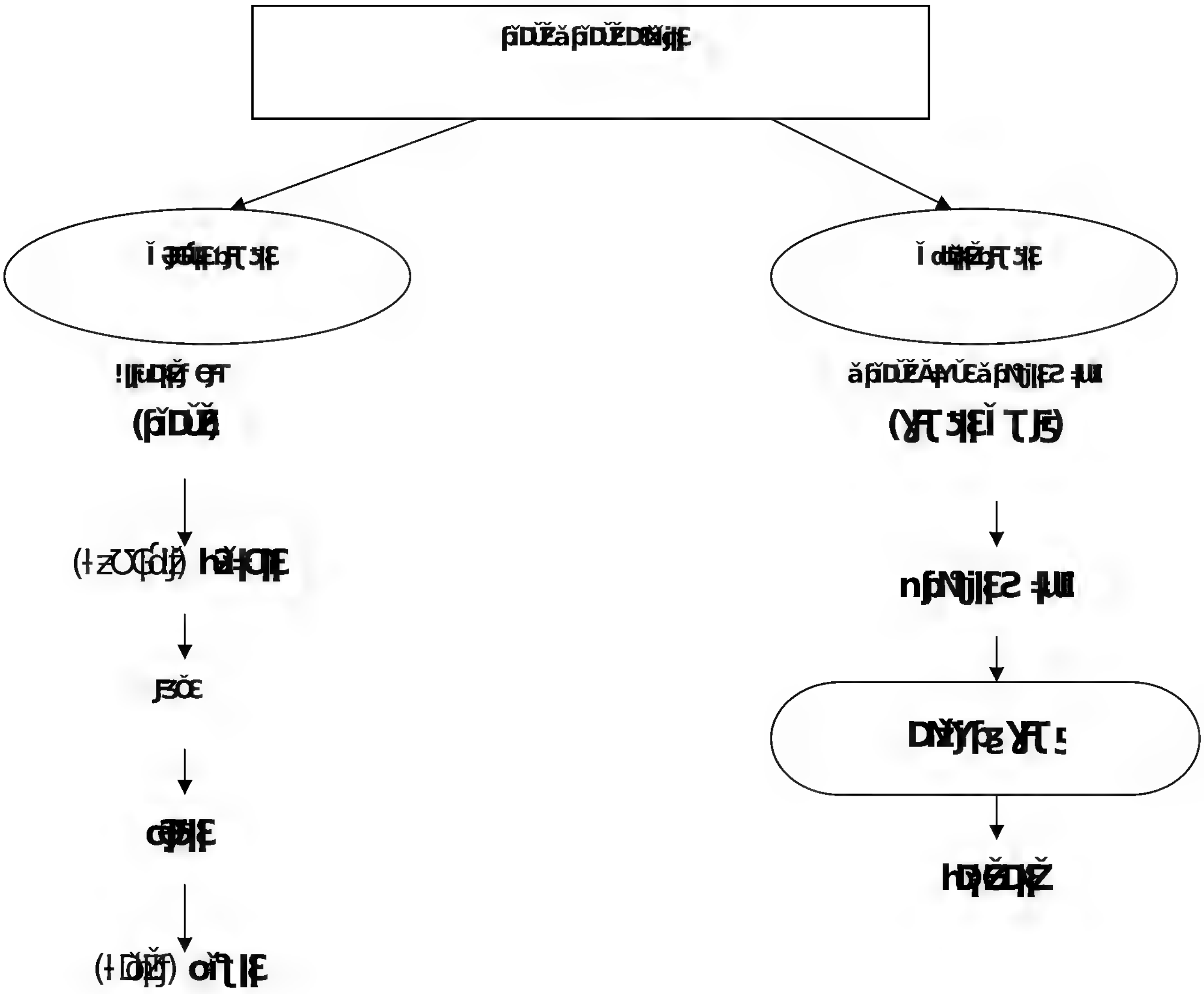
[2] .140.ص

[3] .113.ص

[4] .114.ص

[5] .155.ص

[6] .187.ص – Benchenhou, Opcit, P.86.



إختصاصات القضاء في عهد الأمير

[illegible]

[illegible]

[والسارق والسارقة فأقطعوا أيديهما جزاء بما كسبا][3]

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(1) .92.

(2) .153.

(3) .38

(4) .125.

(5) .122.

(6) .153.

(1).129.

(2).112.

(3).140.

(4).152.

(5).160. (1982)

[illegible]

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(1) [illegible] .152.

(2) [illegible] .30

(3) [illegible] .111.

(4) [illegible] .152.

(5) [illegible] .141.

(6) [illegible] .31 - 30

(7) [illegible] .67.

(8) [illegible] (1999) [illegible] .59.

(1) «...» (2)

(3)

(4) (5)

(7) (6)

(9) (8)

(1) 69.

(2) 7.

(3) 152.

(4) 50.

(5) - Paul. AZAN, l'émir Abdelkader, de fanatisme musulman au patriotisme français, (1808- 1883), Paris, hachette,(1925), P.135.

(6) 152.

(7) 141.

(8) 153 - 152.

(9) 64.

[illegible] .[1]

[illegible] [2] [illegible] .[3]

[illegible] [4] [illegible] [5] [illegible] [6] [illegible] [7] (فلا تطع الكافرين وجاهدهم جهادًا كبيرًا) [illegible] (قل أعملوا فسيرى الله عملكم و رسوله و المؤمنون) [8] [illegible] (يؤتي الحكمة من يشاء و من

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(1) [illegible] (1999) [illegible] 33.

(2) - R. Mimoune, «l'homme dans la vie et l'œuvre de l'émir Abdekader», in. Annales de l'université d'Alger, N°4, ...,p51.

(3) - Op.cit, p.51.

(4) [illegible] 41.

(5) [illegible] (1216 [illegible] 1801 [illegible] 1242 [illegible] 1826 [illegible] 1251 [illegible] 1835 [illegible]
- أنظر [illegible] 149.

(6) [illegible] 237.

(7) - [illegible] :52.

(8) - [illegible] :105.

يؤتَ الحكمة فقد أوتي خيرًا كثيرًا و ما يذّكر أولوا الألباب)[1] ťǫ Lǥǥ́ ƨǆȁǍǣƒ

ǆǅǣŝ LȊŝŁŝ ýŖ ƒ!ŋŋ Ďǁǅŉ Ɗ̈Ǵ ƒǆǅǣŝ ǍǊǆ ǅǆǣŝ ýǆ ǆȅŋ ƨǅǅǆǅǣ ǅǆǊǆǅ ǆŢ ǆǅǅǆ !ǅǆǊ! ŋǅǆ! Ǐ :(إنّك
كادح إلى ربك فملاقيه) [2] .

ǍǊǆǍ ǆǅǆǅŢ ǆǅǅǆ ǆǅǆǅǣŝ ŝǆǅ ýǆǅǣƒ ŝǆǅǆǅǣƒ ǍǅL ǍǅǆǅŢ ǅǆǅ ǍǊ ǆǅǅǆ ǅǆǅǍǅǆ

ǆǅǣŝ ǆǆǅƒ ǏŢ ǅǆǅ ǆǅǅƒ ǆ Ǐ ǆǅǣ .ǅǆ ǍǊǅǆǅǅǆŋ ǅǆǅŝ ǅǆǅ ƒǅ ǆǅǣ ǆǅ ƒ!ŋǅ ǆǅǆǍ ǆǅǆ ǆǅ

ǆǅǅǆ Ǐ ƒ ǆǅǅǆǆǅ ǆǅǅ ǆǅǆ ǆǅǅ ǆǅ ǆǅǅ ǆǅ ǆǅǅǆ ǆǅǆ ǆǅǆ ǆǅǅ ǆǅǆ ! ǆǅǆ ǆǅǆ

ǆǅǆ ǆǅ ƒǆǅ ǍǅǏ ǆǅ ǆǅǆ ƒǍ ǆǅǆ ǍǏ ǆǅ ǆǅǆ ƒ ǆǅǆǅ ǆǅǆǅ ǆǅǆǅǆ ǆǅ ǆǅǆ ǆǅ Ţý

ǆǅ ǆǅǆ ǆǅǆǅ ǆǅ ǆǅǆ ǆǅ ǆǅǆ ǆǅǆ ƒ Ǐ ǆǅǆ ǆǅǆ :»ǆǅǆǅ ǆǅ Ǖ J

ǆǅǆǅǆ ǆǅǆǅǆǅ ǆǅ ǆǅǆǅǆǅ ǆǅǆǅǆ ǆǅǆ ǆǅǆ ǆǅǆ ǆǅǆ ǆǅǆǅ ǆǅǆǅ ǆǅ ǆǅǆǅ

.[3]«ǆǅǆǅ ǆǅǆǅǆ ǆǅ ǆǅǆǅ J ǆǅǆǅ...ǆǅǆǅǆ ǆǅǆ

[1] .269 :!ǆǅ ǆǅǆǅǆ -

[2] .6!ǆǅ ǆǅǆǅǆ -

[3] .19 :!ǆǅ ǆǅǆǅǆ-

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

(1) .97 [illegible]

(2) .71 [illegible]

(3) .103 [illegible]

(4) .220 [illegible]

(5) [illegible] ..190 [illegible]

-1

(1) ...

(2) ...

(3) ...

(4) ...

(5) ...

(1).36-35

(2) .192.

(3).110.

(4).154.

(5).142.

[illegible] [1]

[illegible]

[illegible] [2] [illegible]

[illegible] [3]

3- القضاء على الزنا و السرقة:

[illegible] (أفرأيت من إتخذ إلهه هواه و أضله الله على علم) [4] [illegible]

[illegible] [5]

[illegible] [6] [illegible]

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] .192.

(2) [illegible] .45.

(3) [illegible] .154 - 153

(4) [illegible] .23

(5) [illegible] .350

(6) [illegible] .153.

[illegible]

[illegible] [1] [illegible] [2]

[illegible] [3] [illegible] [4]

4- [illegible]:

[illegible] [5]

[illegible] [6]

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(1) [illegible] .153.

(2) [illegible] .216. [illegible] 68. [illegible] 86. [illegible] .65.

(3) [illegible] .98.

(4) [illegible] .69.

(5) [illegible] 12 - 21 [illegible] 1396 [illegible] 10 - 19 [illegible] (1976) [illegible] 3 [illegible] (1400 [illegible] 1980) [illegible] .430.

(6) [illegible] .439.

[illegible]

[illegible] (6) (يا أيها الذين آمنوا أستجيبوا لله و للرسول إذ دعاكم لما يحييكم) .(6)

[illegible] .(7)

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] 192. [illegible] 20.

(2) [illegible] 440 - 441.

(3) [illegible] 454.

(4) [illegible] 211 -212.

(5) [illegible] 192.

(6) [illegible] 24.

(7) [illegible] 155.

(8) [illegible] 128.

[illegible]

(1) .284.ص [illegible]

(2) .281.ص [illegible]

(3) .439.ص [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [1] [illegible]

[illegible] [2] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [3]

[illegible] [4] [illegible] [5] [illegible] [6]

---

[1] .57.[illegible]

[2] .262.[illegible]

[3] .268.[illegible]

[4] .38.[illegible]

[5] [illegible] (1847/1830) [illegible] (1983) [illegible] .54.[illegible]

[6] .124.[illegible]

[illegible] (336 / 252) [illegible]

.[1] « [illegible] » [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]:

[illegible]

[illegible]

[2][illegible]

[illegible] [3] [illegible]

[illegible] ... » : [illegible]

.[4] « [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] » : [illegible]

.[5] « [illegible]

[illegible] (333 / 249): [illegible]

.« [illegible]

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(1) [illegible]، ص.40.

(2) [illegible] .38.

(3) [illegible] .62.

(4) [illegible] .59.

(5) [illegible] .60.

[illegible] .(1) [illegible]

[illegible] (2) [illegible]

[illegible] .(3) [illegible]

.(5) [illegible] (Trizel) (4) [illegible]

[illegible] (6) [illegible]

[illegible] .(7) [illegible]

[illegible] (280 /[illegible] 298) [illegible]

---

(1).45 - 44 [illegible]

(2) [illegible] 1849 /[illegible] 1266) [illegible] (1784 [illegible] 15/[illegible] 1199) [illegible] 73.[illegible] 112.[illegible] 8.[illegible] Dictionnaire encyclopédique quiliet, Paris, Aristide Quillet, P.967.

(3).46.[illegible]

(4) [illegible] (1860 /[illegible] 1277) [illegible] (1780 /[illegible] 1190) [illegible] .189.[illegible]

(5).49.[illegible]

(6).64.[illegible]

(7).110.[illegible]

[illegible] (1) [illegible]

. (2) [illegible]

[illegible]

. (3) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] . (4)

[illegible] -1

[illegible] . (5) [illegible] (6) [illegible]

(1) .68.ص [illegible]

(2) .124.ص [illegible]

(3) .170.ص [illegible]

(4) .216.ص [illegible]

(5) .81.ص [illegible]

(6) [illegible] (909-754 / [illegible] 279-137) [illegible] 908/ [illegible] 296) [illegible] .205.ص [illegible]

[illegible] [2] [illegible] [1] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [3].

[illegible]

[illegible] [4] [illegible]

[illegible].

[illegible]

[illegible].

[illegible] :2

[illegible]

[illegible].

[illegible]

[illegible].

[illegible]:

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] (1275 - 1121 / [illegible] 674 - 515): [illegible] (1269 / [illegible] 678).

[illegible] 372-371 [illegible] 4 [illegible] 9757-9756 [illegible] 31 [illegible]

(2) [illegible] 170.

(3) [illegible] 75.

(4) [illegible] 43.

(1) .44.
(2) .62.
(3) .70. ... 175.
(4) .22 ... .175.
(5) .88.
(6) .41.
(7) ... .12.
(8) .137.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]:

[illegible]

فرنكين

[illegible]

" ومن يبتغ غير الإسلام دينا فلا يقبل منه"

[illegible]

" إن الدين عند الله الإسلام"

[illegible]

" ربنا أفرغ علينا صبرا وثبت أقدامنا"

[illegible]

[illegible] «[illegible]»[1] [illegible]

[illegible] [2].

---

[1] – محمد.بن عبد القادر الجزائري [illegible] .204.ص

[illegible] [1] [illegible]

[3] [illegible] 9 [illegible] [2] [illegible] 7 -16 [illegible]

[illegible]

[4] (1256 [illegible])

[illegible]

. [5] [illegible]

[6] [illegible] 4 [illegible] 4 [illegible]

[حسبنا الله ونعم] [illegible] [7] [الله حسبنا ونعم الوكيل] [illegible]

[illegible] [8] 1254 [illegible] [الوكيل]

. [9] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [10] [illegible]

. [illegible]

[illegible]

: [12] [illegible] [11] [illegible]

---

[2] .16.[illegible]

[1] .10.[illegible]

[2] .41.[illegible]

[3] .10.[illegible]

[4] .21:[illegible] 41.[illegible]

[5] .22 :[illegible] .25.[illegible]

[6] .11.[illegible]

[7] .173 :[illegible]

[8] 11.[illegible]

[9] .11.[illegible]

[10] .17.[illegible]

[11] .39.[illegible]

[12] [illegible] Duc Dorléans .1842 [illegible] 13 [illegible] 1810 [illegible] 3 [illegible]
.216.[illegible]

[illegible] [1]

[illegible]

[1] .39. [illegible]

الخاتمة

(1)

(1) .124

[illegible]

[illegible]

الملاحق

الملحق رقم : 01



صورة للأمير عبد القادر في شبابه

الملحق رقم: 02

محمد بن عبد الله رسول الله(ص)

فاطمة زوجة علي بن أبي طالب(رض)

الحسين — **الحس**

الحسن
عبد الله
موسى
يحي
عبد
مو
صال
عبد القادر
عبد الر
عبد الق
محم
محم
عبد ال
أحمد الم
عبد ال
المختا
أحمد
محمد
مصط
محيي

الأمير ع

نسب الأمير عبد القادر وإنتمائه

الحسن
إدريس
محمد
أحمد
عبد القوي
يعقوب
طاووس
مسعود
محمد
بشار
يوسف
خالد
عبد القوي
أحمد
علي
محمد
عبد القادر بن المختار
محمد
مصطفى

الأمير عبد القادر

إنتماء الأمير للأدارسة

الملحق رقم: 03

نموذج من كتاب سيرة الأمير.

2592

بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم صلى الله على سيدنا محمد وعلى آله وصحبه وسلم تسليما

الحمد لله مجزل النعم ومبدع الحكم ومبدع الأمم والصلاة والسلام على سيد العرب والعجم
سيدنا ومولانا محمد [illegible] والرحم وعلى آله وصحبه وشيعته وحزبه وبعد فإن بعض أصدقائنا
التمس مني أن أكتب كتابا متضمنا تاريخ ما جرى بين المسلمين وبينهم في القطر الجزائري من الحروب ومكافحتهم ببيان سبب
[illegible] التي وقعت بالجزائر [illegible] من أعمال [illegible]
الغرض [illegible] ونصر [illegible] عبد الله [illegible] كتب الحمد لله والصلاة والسلام
على جميع النبيين إلى [illegible] السيد الحاج عبد القادر [illegible] الدين أعزه الله وأرشده أمر
[illegible] الله [illegible]
[illegible] السيد الحاج [illegible] رحمه الله [illegible] كتاب [illegible] تاريخ ما طرأ من الأمور
[illegible] سلطان
أمر
[illegible] العرب [illegible]
[illegible] الجميل [illegible]
[illegible] الفروات [illegible]
[illegible]
ومتى
[illegible]
[illegible]
سلطان العرب [illegible] الله [illegible]
[illegible] والفلاح [illegible]
[illegible] أهل الخير [illegible]
[illegible] سنة أربع وستين [illegible] مولانا [illegible]
[illegible] الله [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] بعون الله وقوته [illegible]
[illegible] في مقدمة وسبعة فصول [illegible] المقدمة في [illegible]
[illegible] هذا [illegible]

ان يتبعه رجعة حتى لو ان احدكم دخل في كبد جبل لدخلته عليه حتى تقبضه قال فيبقى شرار الناس في خفة الطير واحلام
السباع لا يعرفون معروفا ولا ينكرون منكرا فيتمثل لهم الشيطان فيقول الا تستجيبون فيقولون فما تامرنا فيامرهم
بعبادة الاوثان وهم في ذلك دار رزقهم حسن عيشهم ثم ينفخ في الصور فلا يسمعه احد الا اصغى ليتا ورفع
ليتا قال واول من يسمعه رجل يلوط حوض ابله فيصعق ويصعق الناس ثم يرسل الله مطرا كانه الطل او الظل
فتنبت منه اجساد الناس ثم ينفخ فيه اخرى فاذا هم قيام ينظرون ثم يقال يا ايها الناس هلموا الى ربكم
وقفوهم انهم مسئولون ثم يقال اخرجوا بعث النار فيقال من كم فيقال من كل الف تسعمائة وتسعة
وتسعين قال فذلك يوم يجعل الولدان شيبا وذلك يوم يكشف عن ساق واخرج من حديث ابي بردة عن ابيه
قال صلينا المغرب مع رسول الله صلى الله عليه وسلم ثم قلنا لو جلسنا حتى نصلي معه العشاء قال فجلسنا
فخرج علينا فقال ما زلتم ها هنا قلنا يا رسول الله صلينا معك المغرب ثم قلنا نجلس حتى نصلي معك
العشاء قال احسنتم او اصبتم قال فرفع راسه الى السماء وكان كثيرا مما يرفع راسه الى السماء
فقال النجوم امنة للسماء فاذا ذهبت النجوم اتى السماء ما توعد وانا امنة لاصحابي فاذا ذهبت
216 اتى اصحابي ما يوعدون واصحابي امنة لامتي فاذا ذهبوا اتى امتي ما يوعدون ولعل هذا اخر كلام

والحمد لله رب العالمين

2592

C71608

نموذج من كتاب المواقف .

الجزء الأول من المواقف الروحية
والالقاءات السبوحية .
للعارف الكبير والمكاشف الخبير
الشهير سيدي الامير السيد
عبد القادر بن سيدي
محي الدين المغربي
الجزائري الحسني
روح الله تعالى
روحه
آمين

2593

الحمد لله وحده ذكر ابن خلكان في وفيات الاعيان بيتين
للامام العالم الخليل بن احمد رحمه الله تعالى وهما

لو كنت تعلم ما اقول عذرتني . او كنت اجهل ما تقول عذلتك
لكن جهلت مقالتي فعذلتني . وعلمت انك جاهل فعذرتك

فهذان البيتان لسان كل عارف ومحقق
جوابا لكل جاهل منكر متعنت مطلق

اذ شله واقلقه فاستغفر ربه من هذا الظن الذى صدر منه فتنة لا غير ولذا كان
التعبير بالفاء فالاستغفار والانابة متفرعات عن الظن اذ ليس لداود ان يظن
مثل هذا فانه انما ياتى ما ياتى بالقاء الالهى اما بواسطة ملك او من جهة الوجه
الخاص به فهو على بصيرة وبينة فى كل ما ياتى ويذر وداود من الحق تعالى المحل الاعلى
خبالى المظهر ولكن الحق تعالى قد يامرهم باشياء فى بواطنهم ويمنعهم منها ظاهرا
لحكم والحكمة هنا انه لا يطلب احد من الخلفاء الكاملين بعد داود عليه السلام
الظهور بالاسم الذاتى وهو المحل ما لم تؤته الا امته داود وهو المنصوص على خلافته
فى القرآن وهو الذى نبه الله به ظهور الخلافة فانها من عهد آدم عليه السلام وهى
مترايدة فى الظهور الى ان كمل ظهورها بداود عليه السلام فغيره ممن لم ينص الحق
تعالى على خلافته اولى بالمنع وبالله ان تسمع لخرافات القصاص وحكايات المؤرخين
ومن قلدهم من بعض المفسرين المولعين بنقل امثال هذا عن اهل الكتاب فان
مقام النبوة اعلى من ان تتكلم فيه براى او قياس واعز من ان يدرك لغير من تم
على العلى ومقام النبوة لا يسمى الا ما علم الناس من النجوم عند ظهورها فالحذر
الحذر من الخوض فى النبوة والانبياء مطلقا والله يعصمنا واياكم من الزلل
فى القول والعمل وبعد كتابتى لهذا الموقف بقليل ورد على الوارد فى الواقعة
قوله ... يومئذ ناعمة لسعيها راضية

تم الجزء الاول من المواقف

بحمد الله وعونه

ويليه الجزء الثانى

لفتح بتزل

موقف قال الله تعالى

593

٥٥

الحمد لله وحده

قال حكيم من العرب

لكل عمل خير او شر ثواب ولكل
كلام جواب والسلام من عبد القادر
ابن محيي الدين لاربع خلون من صفر
عام 1269

٥٦

الحمد لله وحده

قال حكيم من العرب

لن يزال الناس بخير ما تباينوا
فاذا تساووا هلكوا والسلام من
عبد القادر بن محيي الدين لاربع
خلون من صفر عام 1269

٥٧

الحمد لله وحده

قال حكيم من العرب

الدنيا حلم والآخرة يقظة والموت متوسط
فمن حاسب نفسه ربح ومن غفل عنها
خسر ومن نظر في العواقب نجا والسلام
من عبد القادر بن محيي الدين لاربع خلون
من صفر عام 1269

٥٨

الحمد لله وحده

قال بعض حكماء العرب

جبلت القلوب على حب من احسن
اليها وبغض من اساء عليها
والسلام على من يحفظ هذا الكلام
من عبد القادر بن محيي الدين بسبع خلون من
رمضان عام 1269

٥٥

الحمد لله وحده

قال حكيم من العرب

لكل عمل خيرا او شرا ثواب ولكل
كلام جواب والسلام من عبد القادر
ابن محي الدين لاربع خلون من صفر
عام ١٢٥٥

٥٦

الحمد لله وحده

قال حكيم من العرب

لن يزال الناس بخير ما تباينوا
واذا استووا هلكوا والسلام من
عبد القادر بن محي الدين لاربع
خلون من صفر عام ١٢٥٥

٥٧

الحمد لله وحده

قال حكيم من العرب

الدنيا حلم والآخرة يقظة والموت متوسط
بينهما ومن حاسب نفسه ربح ومن غفل عنها
خسر ومن نظر في العواقب نجا والسلام
من عبد القادر بن محي الدين لاربع خلون
من صفر عام ١٢٥٥

٥٨

الحمد لله وحده

قال بعض حكماء العرب

جبلت القلوب على حب من احسن
اليها وبغض من اساء عليها
والسلام على من يحفظ هذا الانشا
من عبد القادر بن محي الدين بسبع من شهر
رمضان عام ١٢٥٥

٥٩

الحمد لله وحده

قال بعض حكماء العرب

امران يسلبان الحر كمال العربية وهما
قبول الاحسان وامتنان الشر فان
من احسن اليك ملكك ومن امتننت
سرك اليه خفت ان يفشيه
والسلام على من يقف على هذا الكتاب
من عبد القادر بن محي الدين في شهر رمضان
عام ١٢٥٥

٨٠

الحمد لله وحده

قال حكيم من العرب

ان من اكثر من ذكر الموت قنع بالقليل
من الدنيا ومن علم ان الكلام عمل قل
كلامه الا فيما ينفعه والسلام من
عبد القادر بن محي الدين لاربع خلون
من صفر عام ١٢٥٥

٨١

الحمد لله وحده

قال بعض حكماء العرب

الاساءة والاحسان يذكران بكل لسان
ومن زرعهما جنى ثم ثمرتهما تمعقة على
الفعال
والسلام على من يقف على هذا الكتاب
من عبد القادر بن محي الدين في شهر رمضان
عام ١٢٥٥

٨٢

الحمد لله وحده

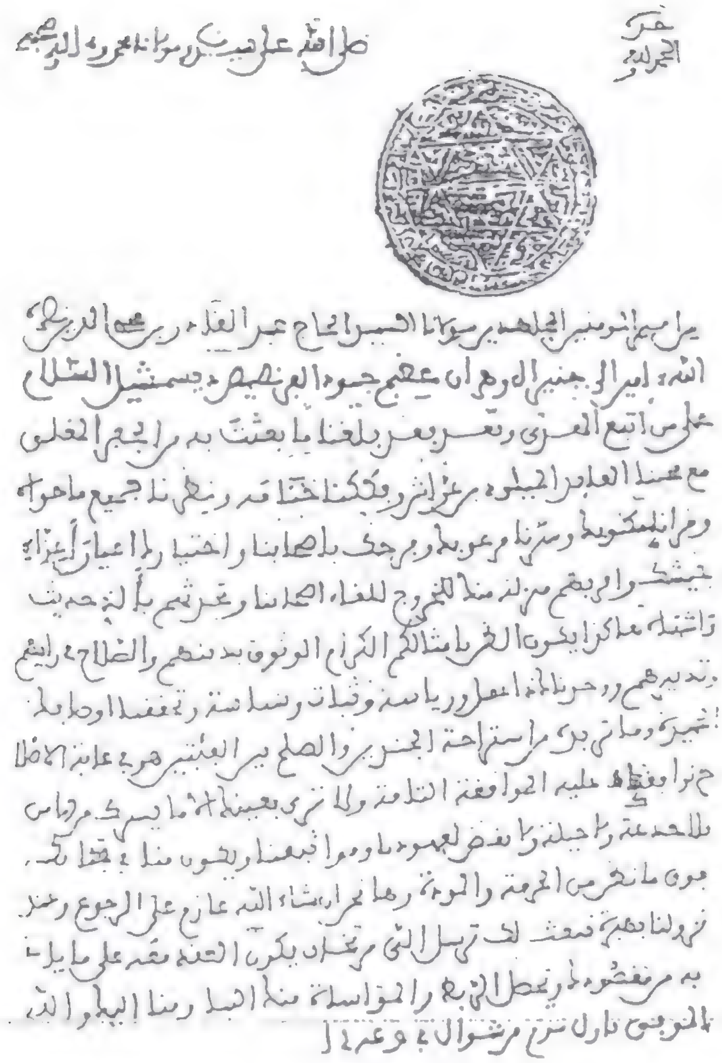
قال حكيم من العرب

لا تضيعوا اموالكم وتصلحوا اموال
غيركم وما لكم ما قدمتموه في سبيل الله
وما لغيركم ما تركتموه وراءكم والسلام
من عبد القادر بن محي الدين لاربع
خلون من صفر عام ١٢٥٥

الملحق رقم:06



الملحق رقم:07


صلى الله على سيدنا ومولانا محمد وآله وصحبه

من عبد الله أمير المؤمنين المجاهدين سيدنا السيد الحاج عبد القادر بن محي الدين حفظه

الله، إلى أمير الجنرال الأعظم أعظم جيوش الفرانسيس دي ميشيل السلام

على من اتبع الهدى [illegible] بلغنا ما بعثت به من الخبر المتعلق

[illegible]

وكان ذلك بتاريخ أول من شوال عام 1249

مراسلة من الأمير عبد القادر إلى الجنرال دي ميشال بتاريخ الأول من شوال 1249 هجرية/15 فيفري 1834.

الملحق رقم:08

LE BORDJ
EL BIAR

LETTRE DE L'EMIR
AU Cel BOISSONNET

1279.

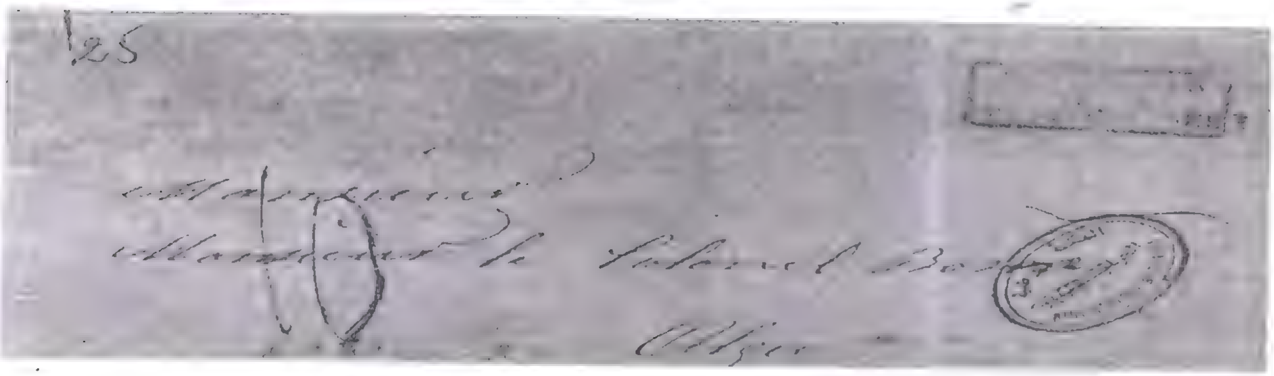
رسالة الأمير لبواسوني.



26

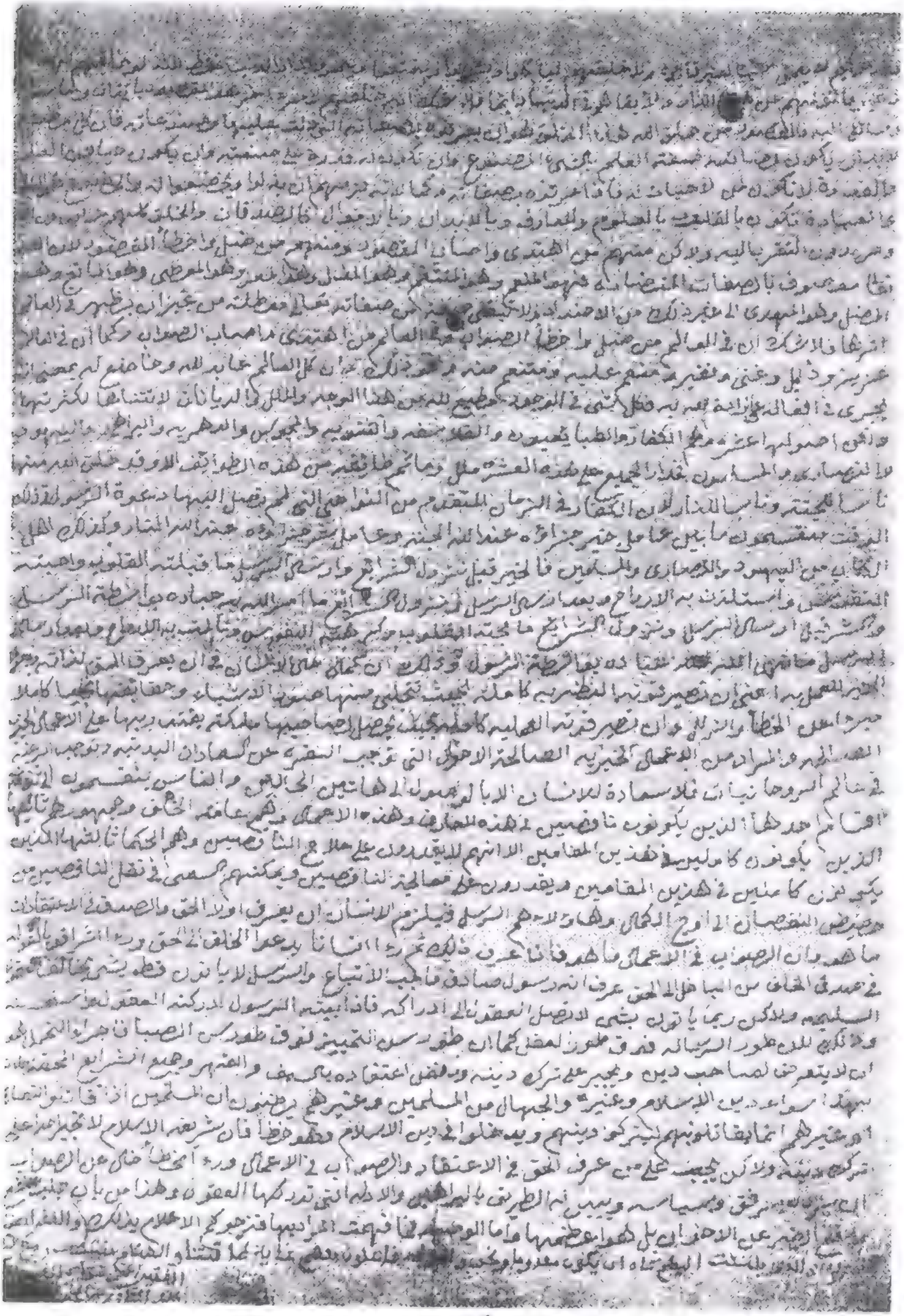
الحمد لله

أبّد الله سعودا دائما وجعل الإنعام والإفضال ملازما
حضرة الحبيب الأوفى والخل الأصفى السيد المبارك
الكرونيل [illegible] أما بعد السؤال عن ذاتكم الشريفة
وعن الأهل والأولاد والإخوان من الكاتب والوالدة والأولاد
[illegible] وسائر أهلنا فإنا نبارك لكم ونهنئكم بدخول
العام ونسأل من الله تعالى لكم خيره وفيما بعده غاية الآمال
وبلوغ المرام والتمتع بالأهل والبنين [illegible]
وإنكم قطعتم عنا أخباركم وكلا تبتكم منذ مدة مديدة وكاتبناكم
مرارا وما رأينا جوابا نرجوا أن يكون المانع خيرا والسلام
من المحب عبد القادر بن محيي الدين لثمان مضين من
جمادى الثانية 1279



25

<u>الملحق رقم:09</u>



رد الأمير علي أسئلة لوج الهنري.

الملحق رقم:10



شجرة الدردارة تحت أغصانها بويع الأمير تيمنا بمبايعة الرسول (ص) تحت شجرة بالحديبية (تمت مراسيم المبايعة في 28 نوفمبر 2

الملحق رقم: 11

نــص صــك البيــعــة:

بسم الله الرحمان الرحيم وصلى الله على سيدنا محمد الذي لا نبي بعده.

الحمد لله، الذي جعل نصب الإمام من مهمّات الدين، لتصان به النفوس والأموال، و تجـ
كلمة المسلمين. والصلاة والسلام على سيد المرسلين، وآله وأصحابه أجمعين.
و بعد: فقد قال (صلى الله عليه و سلم) إن الله يحمي بالسلطان، مالا يحمي
بالقرآن. هذا، في الزمان الذي فاض فيه العدل. و نضب فيه الجهل. فما بالك بزماننا
الذي كثر فيه الباطل، وانتشر فيه. وخفي فيه الحقّ، ولم يظهر له أثر؟ ! حتى إن أعـ
الله الكافرين، ملكوا كثيرا من بلاد السلام. وتشتت الكلمة. واختل النظام. و لم يجد الناس لقتا
سبيلا. و لا من يكون للجهاد دليلا. فلجئوا إلى الله تعالى. و سألوه أن ييسر
من يقوم بأمر دينهم، فما وجدوا من تتفق عليه كلمة أهل الحل و العقد، سوى السيد محيـ
الدين بن مصطفى بن المختار لكماله، وكثرة ما عنده من الأعوان و الأنصا
فطلبوا منه: أن يبايعوه على السمع و الطاعة، فاعتذر إليهم بكبر سنه. و بعد زمان طويل تكـ
فيه طلبهم مرات. و وقع إلحاحهم تارات. و رأى أن النظر في هذا الأمر، قد تعين عليه.
و أتاه بعض علماء " غريس " و هو من الصالحين، فقال له إن أولياء الله تعالى قد اتـ
على نصب ولدي " عبد القادر " لنصر دين الله. ورأى أن ولده مستعد لهذا الأ
فحينئذ وافقهم على نصبه و نصرته، لكونه ذا حزم و عزم و شجاعة وعقل سليم و ذات سليمة، صا
لتنفيذ الأحكام. فاجتمع أهل الحل و العقد، و بايعوه من غير طلب منه للإمارة. ولا تابعة للنفس الأمار

بل بايعوه رغما عليه . و طلبوا والده بالله تعالى . و توسلوا إليه برسول الله (صلى الله عليه و سلم) مد

تزيد عن سنتين ، فوافقهم على بيعة ولده، تطييبا لخواطرهم، و رعاية لرفع الظلم عن

الضعيف، و دفعا للفساد و التعنيف . فحضر للبيعة: جميع أهل " غريس الحشم " شرقي وغربي

ووعباسي و خالدي و ابراهيمي و حساني و عوفي وجعفري و برجي

وشقراني و غيرهم . . . كبني السيد " دحو " و بني السيد أحمد بن عليس و " الزلامطة

و" مغراوة " و " خلوية " و" المشارف " و كافة أهل وادي الحمامز و أعلنوا جميعا : بطاعته و نصرته

والرعاية له، بحيث أنهم يحمونه، بما يحمون به أنفسهم و أموالهم . و أن ينصروه نصرا مؤزرا . و اتفق

علماء الإقليم على بيعته و طاعته، و لم يخالف منهم أحد ، و هم في حال طوعهم واختيارهم

وفرحوا به أشد الفرح، نظرا لما كانوا عليه من الضيق و الترح . و كل من سمع به من أهل الأفاق

يزداد فيه رغبة، و ذلك لعلمهم بقوة عقله، و شدة نجدته، و صلاح رأيه . فعلى من بايع أن يبذل

جهده في نصرته و عضده، لقول الصادق الأمين : الدين النصيحة، لله و لرسوله و لأئمة

المسلمين . و من نكث على نفسه . حضر ما ذكر من العلماء ووالأشراف، السيد الأعرج

و السيد محمد بن حوا بن يخلف و إخوته، و السيد محمد بن الثعالبي ، و السيد عبد

الرحمن بن حسن الدحاوي و اخوته والسيد محمد بن عبد الله بن الشيخ

المشرفيو قرابته، و كافة أولاد السيد أحمد بن على ، حاصله جميع علماء " غريس " و أشراف

حضروا لهذه البيعة الميمونة، و رضوا بها . و حضرها كاتبه محمد بن عبد القادر ، عامله الله بلطفه في

الباطن و الظاهر، في الثالث من رجب الفرد ، سنة ثمان وأربعين و مائتين و ألف

(1248) هجرية الموافق للسابع و العشرين من نوفمبر (تشرين الثاني) سنة اثنين

ووثلاثين وثمانمائة وألف ميلادية (1832)

الملحق رقم: 12

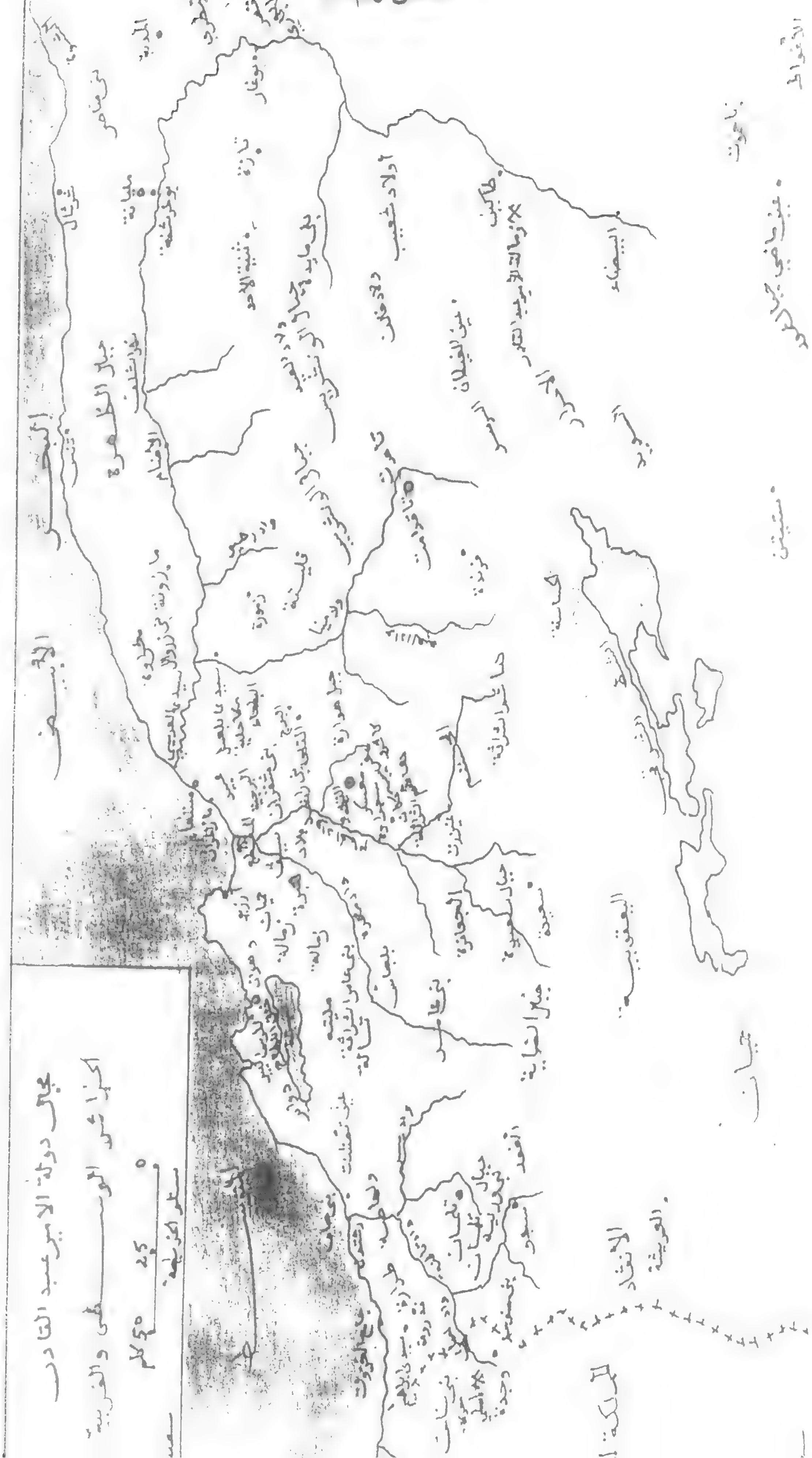

الحمد لله وحده وصلى الله وسلم على سيدنا ومولانا محمد وآله وصحبه

[illegible]

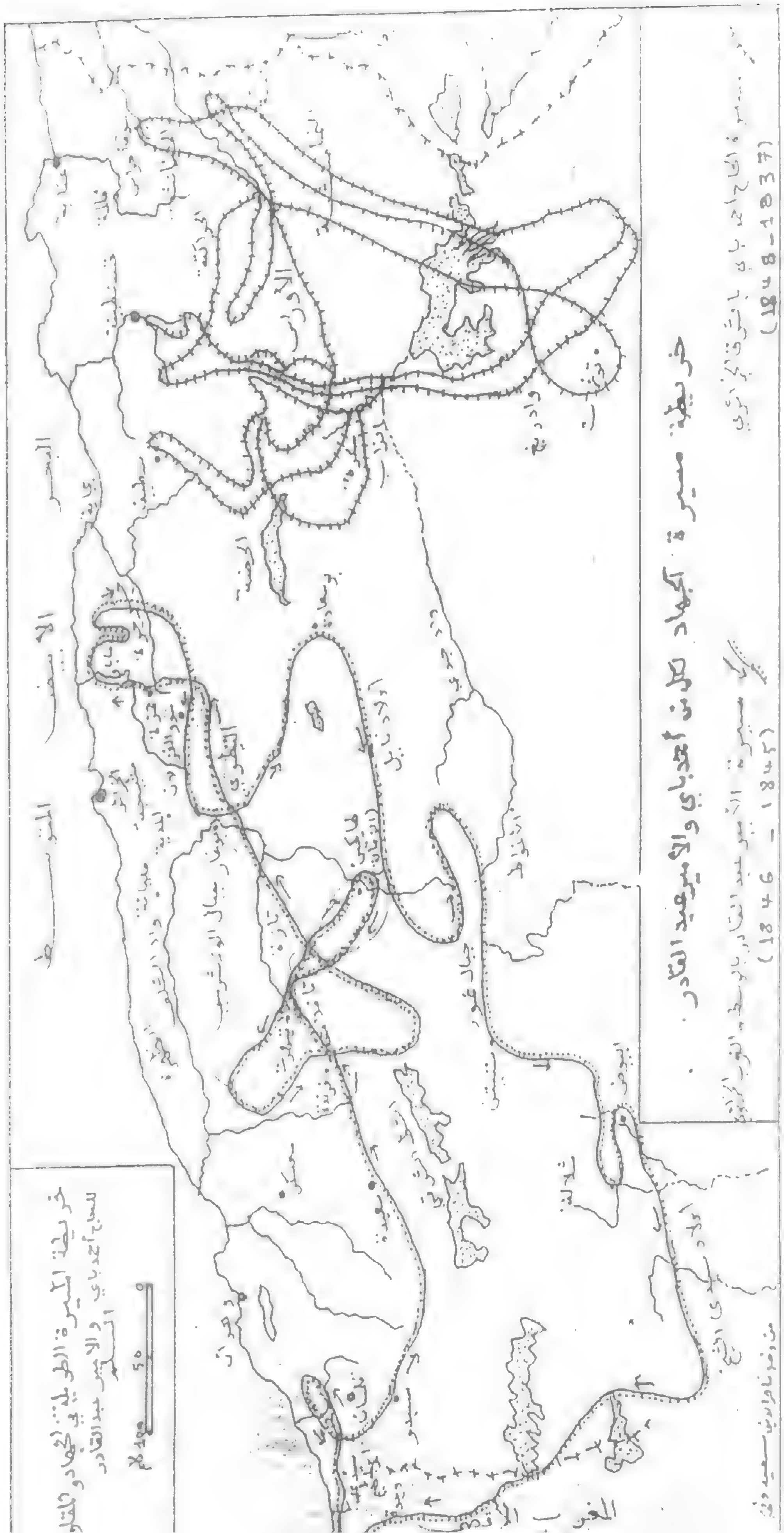
... 1260

رسالة الأمير لسلطان المغرب.

الملحق رقم:13



الملحق رقم:14



الملحق رقم:15



الملحق رقم:16

الملحق رقم:17

صورة عن وثيقة دي ميشال.

الجنيرال حاكم جيوش الفرنصيص في بلاد وهران وامير المومنين السيد الحاج عبد القادر بن محيي الدين رضيوا في الشروط الاتيه ازناه.

شرط اول

من اليوم وصاعدا يبطل الطراد بين الفرنصيص والعرب. الجنيرال حاكم جيوش الفرنصيص وامير المومنين عبد القادر كل واحد من ناحيته يعمل جهده لكي تحصل المودة والعهد الذي يلزم ان تكون بين شعبين اللذين مقدر عليهم من عند الله ان يعيشوا تحت حكم واحد. ولاجل هذا امير المومنين لازم يرسل من عنده ثلاثة قناصل واحد لوهران واحد لارزيو وواحد لمستغانم والجنيرال كذلك ... قناصل لمعسكر بيش مايكون ... العرب.

شرط ثاني

الدين وعوايد المسلمين يكونوا ديما محرومين ومحامي عليهم

شرط ثالث

مرابط الفرنصيص يتسرحوا حالا وكذلك مرابط العرب

شرط رابع

السوق يكون مسرح ولا احد يعارض لحد

شرط خامس

كل العسكر الذين يهربوا من الفرنصيص يستحق ان يردوهم لعند الفرنصيص وكذلك المجرمين الذين يهربوا من عند العرب بيش ما يتعاقبوا على العمل عملوها ويجوا عند الفرنصيص حالا يسلموهم لقنصل الامير ان كان في وهران او ارزيو او مستغانم.

شرط سادس

كل واحد ... يسافر في البلاد يكون معه تزكرة مطبوعة بطابع قنصل الامير وكذلك بطابع الجنيرال حاكم البلاد حتى الذي تكون معه هذه التزكرة يحرموه ويحاموا عليه في كل البلاد. وهذه نسختين

Le Général Commandant les troupes françaises dans la Province d'Oran et le Prince des Fidèles Abd-el-Kader ont arrêté les conditions suivantes.

Art. 1.

A dater de ce jour les hostilités entre les Français & les Arabes cesseront.
Le Général Commandant les troupes françaises & l'Émir Abd-el-Kader ne négligeront rien pour faire régner l'union & l'amitié qui doivent exister entre deux peuples que Dieu a destinés à vivre sous la même domination. A cet effet des représentans de l'Émir résideront à Oran, Mostaganem & Arzew. De même que pour prévenir toute collision entre les Français & les Arabes des officiers français résideront à Mascara.

Art. 2.

La Religion & les usages musulmans seront respectés & protégés.

Art. 3.

Les Prisonniers seront immédiatement rendus de part & d'autre.

Art. 4.

La liberté du Commerce sera pleine & entière.

Art. 5.

Les militaires de l'Armée française qui abandonneraient leurs drapeaux seront ramenés par les Arabes. De même les malfaiteurs Arabes qui, pour se soustraire à un châtiment mérité, fuiraient leurs tribus & viendraient chercher un refuge auprès des Français seront immédiatement remis aux Représentans de l'Émir aux trois villes maritimes occupées par les Français.

Art. 6.

Tout Européen qui serait dans le cas de voyager dans l'intérieur sera muni d'un passeport visé par le Représentant de l'Émir & approuvé par le Général Commandant, afin qu'il puisse trouver dans toutes les provinces aide & protection.

Fait en double expédition à Oran le 26 février 1834
Le Général Commandant ...

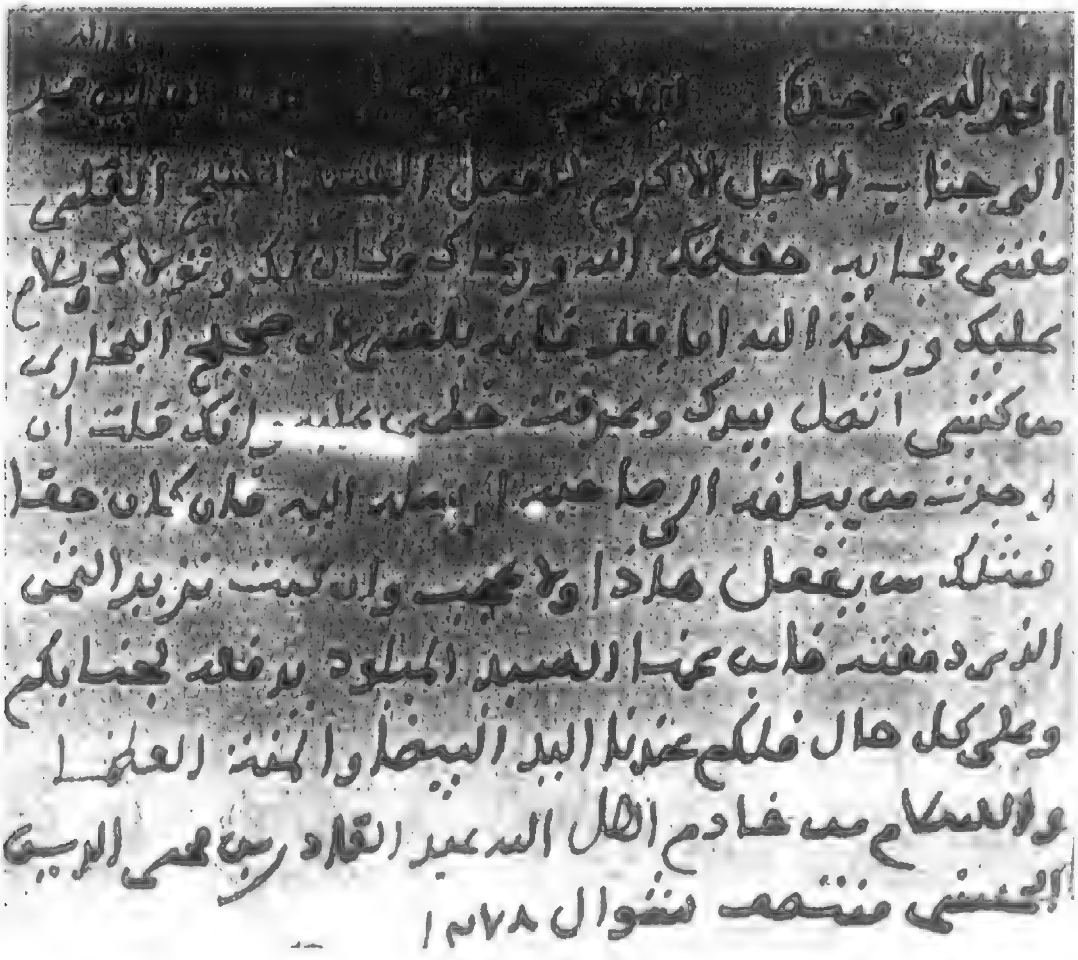
ARCHIVES HISTORIQUES DÉPÔT DE LA GUERRE

الملحق رقم:18



جنود الأمير عبد القادر





الحمد لله وحده [illegible]
الى جناب الاجل الاكرم الافضل السيد الشيخ [illegible]
مفتي بجاية حفظك الله ورعاك وكان لك وتولاك وسلام
عليك ورحمة الله اما بعد فانه بلغني ان صحيح البخاري
من كتبي اتصل بيدك وعرفت خطي عليه [illegible] قلت ان
وجدت من يبلغه الي اوصله اليه فان كان حقا
فمثلك من يفعل هذا ولا عجب وان كنت تريد الثمن
الازيد فعندنا ثمنه بهذا العبد [illegible] لجنابكم
وعلى كل حال فلكم عندنا اليد البيضا والمنة العظمى
والسلام من خادم اهل الله عبد القادر بن محي الدين
الحسني منتصف شوال ١٢٧٨

رسالة الأمير لمفتي بجاية.



مسجد الأمير بمعسكر

الملحق رقم:21



ختم الأمير عبد القادر

الملحق رقم:22



العملة المحمدية التي سكها الأمير، نُقش على أحد وجهيها الآية الكريمة ((إن الدين عند الله الإسلام))

[illegible]

1- [illegible]

1- [illegible] 592 [illegible]
[illegible] 1995 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] 1998.

2- [illegible]
[illegible]
(1968).

3- [illegible]
(1990) [illegible].

4- [illegible]
(1973) [illegible].

5- [illegible]
(1974) [illegible].

6- ابن عربي.محيي الدين: [illegible]
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7 - ابن عربي.محيي الدين [illegible]
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8 - [illegible]
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9 - [illegible]
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(1969).

10- [illegible] 072619

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12 - [illegible]
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14 - [illegible]
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26 - [illegible] (1999).

27 - [illegible] (1841) [illegible] (1981).

28 - [illegible] (1999).

29 - [illegible] (1978).

30 - [illegible] (1991).

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2 - [illegible] (1994).

3 - [illegible]

4 - [illegible] (1995) [illegible]

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9- [illegible] (1830 - 1945) [illegible] (1983).

10- [illegible] (1981).

11- [illegible].

12- [illegible] (1832 - 1845) [illegible] (1988).

13- [illegible] 1995 [illegible].

14- [illegible]: الأمير عبد القادر. رائد الكفاح الجزائري، د. ط ، الجزائر، الشركة الوطنية للنشر و التوزيع، 1983.

15- [illegible] (1980).

16- [illegible] (1982).

17- [illegible] (1985).

18- [illegible] 1968.

19- [illegible] 2000 [illegible] (1996).

20- [illegible] (1997).

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22 - [illegible]
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23 - [illegible]
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24 - [illegible]
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25 - [illegible]
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39 - [illegible] (1982).

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42 - [illegible] (2000).

43 - [illegible] (2000).

44 - [illegible] (2000).

45 - [illegible] (1985).

46 - [illegible] (1995).

47 - [illegible] 877 [illegible] (1966).

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54 - [illegible] (1991).

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56 - [illegible]
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57 - [illegible] (1826-1850) [illegible]
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58 - [illegible] (1999).

59 - [illegible]
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62 - [illegible] 1983 [illegible]
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(1983) [illegible].

7- [illegible]
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8- [illegible] « [illegible] »
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11- بن حراث.عبد القادر: « [illegible] :
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12- [illegible]
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13- [illegible] « [illegible] »: [illegible]
1964/10/15.

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1991/11/20.

15- بوعبدلي.المهدي: « [illegible] 02
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16- بوعبدلي.المهدي: « [illegible]
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17- [illegible] »، في [illegible]
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18- [illegible]
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22- [illegible] 5 [illegible] (1983).

23- [illegible] 5 [illegible] (1973).

24- [illegible] 1837-1838 [illegible] 1419 [illegible] 1998.

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35- [illegible] (1984).

üNjhŷUDŽŎ5Ü« ŀōŦ zĭƒ ƨþĥƒ þƶ ƨōůǰƒ ŀōļƶ Üƕƨ ýĢƨ » :ɣƨơ.ɣþD- 36
.(1999) Ü61 þŹ ÜƑƨŋƒ ÜþĢŽĎJž

þŹ Ü9 ŀŢj ÛŋŻ:Ŏ5Ü« ŀơƧTďǂ Ĭ DŽŀďĢǨƒ ŀļƧŎƒ » :Lþƒ ɣơdžɣǬPƒ - 37
.(ùNj353) ɣŋƧ 10 Ü481

þĢjƒ ŀƧƦŎ5ƨþĥƒ þƶ ƨōůǰƒ ƨƒĂơ »Ü ƨĂƶ ƨNĢ.þōďžƨōzƒ þƶ LĢT.ŀǬDŽ- 38
ŀďĕōƒ ƨþ ÜþƎŲ ÛŋŹŰ !ĭŞ NjþŞ ĉŷ þĎŽ ĂŦDŽĮDŽ :Ŏ5Ü« ƨƑŋ!Ģō
.(2001)

LƒĂŋ Ü8 þzƒ Ũ ǯƦŞ ĉŷŰDŽ:Ŏ5Ü« ŀLƼŀDĢďžƨPŮƒ NjĂƒ » :þzƒ ĂŤDĂþĂþ - 39
.(1969)

ĿƧƒƨĂ ÜŗŎþŞĿ ǰ ŞþĿŷDŽŎ5Ü« ƻ ĂDǰ ƨƲĿĴ5ƨōůǰƒ ţ ōŋ » :þzƒ ĂŤDĂþĂþ - 40
.(2000) ŀŢj Ü2- 11 þŹ ÜĎďŽŀ ơŀĂ Ŏ.Ģƒ DŽǰ

KƒþĢDŽŹĢŋŰƒ Ăŀ þĢ ķŰƒ Ăŀ ŏĢ !ƒ Ăŀ ōĂƨƒ þĢŭƒ » :þōďĬ ǯŎŢ ďŹĢƨƒ - 41
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